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Ariko kandi abanyamakuru turi abantu tugenda dutoragura hirya no hino inkuru, dusoma udupapuro twose duhuye na two, Kinyamateka, ibitabo, hum twumva, tujya impaka, hari aho rero mbonye ikinyamateka nakibonye muri iyi minsi, e..nimo ya kane y“Umusemburo”, “Umusemburo” rero ni u..ni ikinyamateka cyandikwa na..”Association des jeunes chercheurs d’emploi”, uhun ni “abachercheurs” rero d’emploi, ariko rero sinzi aba “Baministre” bazabashakira akandi kazi.

Abaministre ba Agata bati “biyambitse ubusa”. Ni iki Abaministre bamwe bafite abajandar..kuki.. ni kuki Abaministres bamwe bafite abajandarume bo kubarinda, abandi ntibabagire ? Icyo ni ikibazo. Ese mama, babaye bake babura abo babaha, him bakaba baba.. baha abasigaye ? Ariko se, ko twabonye hari abafite abarenze babiri ? Ngibyo bimwe mu bibazo abatuye uyu mugi bibaza. Iyo urebye neza witonze, usanga.. harinzwe gusa gusa abanyamakosa, ibisambo, hem n’abandi batinya ko bazakozwa na rubanda, bazahozwa na rubanda, bakabaryoza ibyo babakoreye.

Irebere nawe. Ati ni ba bandi batatu bo muri PSD, hem b’akaboko karekare, bafashe ishyaka bakarigurisha n’Inyenzi, none bakaba batinya ko “abakombozi” b’ukuri babaza ibyo bakoze. Ati “ni ba bandi batatubihaye na ko bibye imyanya amajyoji ya MDR, bakaba batinya gucakirana na “JDR-Inkuba”. Hum ngaho muzabaze Ruhumuriza impamvu atarinzwe, azagusubiza ko nta cyaha yakoze cyatuma yiyyisha abaturage.

Abashishoza rero, mwahera aho kuko burya umunyamakosa akwigaragariza utabimusabye, none wasobanura ute ukuntu uzajya gusura so na nyoko, bakabanza gusakwa nkaho babyariye kuzihekura ? Hum Ngirababyeyi Innocent rero ni we mushakashatsi wanditse iyi article. Dukomeze twumva uwo muziki

I saa yine hano i Kigali. Mumaze kumva "Mbwira abumva" ubwo abumva bumvise.

### Valérie p.3-17

..Electrogaz baba bari mu myigaragambyo, icyakora koko ni abakozi ba Electrogaz bahoze ari abakozi ba Electrogaz, muribuka ko mu minsi yashize bigeze kujya bakora imyigaragambyo, igihe cyose wababona ugasanga bafunze, cyangwa se ba..bu..tiyo biriya biduha amazi cyangwa n'amatara ugasanga babimenaguye, ubwo ndetse abategetsi bashaka kugira ngo bajye guhosha ibyo bintu, aha ndavuga cyane cyane Prefet wa Perefegitura y'umujiyi wa Kigali afatanyije n'Umuyobozi w'ikigo cya Elelctogaz, bagira ngo barebe ukuntu ba..bicubya, ibyo bintu by'imyigaragambyo no konona kugeze aho, ugasanga rero ababaga bari mu myigaragambyo batabikozwa, ahubwo bakagaragaza imyifatire itari myiza imbere y'abategetsi ndetse ugasanga haba harimo n'ikintu kibuzemo uburere.

Ubwo rero byageze aho ngaho rero basanga ibyo bintu byo konona atari byo, kandi baba abandi bababwira ati "mureke tubasobanurile ikibazo cy'amafaranga yanyu uko giteye", abandi ntibabikozwe ahubwo bagahitamo gukora imyigaragambyo no gusenya ibyo bintu. Ubwo rero abandi barebye batya bati "aho kugira ngo (arakoroye) mugumye mwonone ibintu bifitiye akamaro Abanyarwanda bose, abo bantu babikora ibyiza ni uko basezererwa, noneho amafaranga yabo ubwo yazaboneka tukazayabaha.

(arakoroye) Ubwo rero abo bantu baragiye, mu kugenda ntabwo bashizwe, bakomeje gushaka kugira ngo bakore imyigaragambyo, ariko..kugira ngo babone uburenganzira bwo kuyikora muzi ko bagomba kubisaba ubuyobozi bwa.. Précfeture y'umujiyi wa Kigali. Hem si ukuvuga gusa ko wenda imyigaragambyo igomba kubera mu mugi wa Kigali gusa, kuvuga ko aho yabera mu zindi Préfecture bagomba gusaba uburenganzira euh..abayobozi b'izo Préfectures.

Ubwo rero abo bantu uko birukanywe, barebye birabayobera bashatse kugira ngo na none bongere bakore indi myigaragambyo, bayobe..bayoberwa uwo bajya gusaba ubwo burenganzira, kuko mv..mvuga ko nababwiraga ko bashatse kugira ngo basuzugure abo ba..tegetsi ndetse

banabashyiraho ikintu kitafite ubunya..ikinyabupfura, ubwo babona ko batamutunguka imbere, batatunguka imbere euh..Prefet wa Préfecture y'umujyi wa Kigali. Nibwo noneho biyemeje kugira ngo bashake abayobozi ba “jandarumori”.

Kugira ngo rero bashake abo bayobozi ba “jandarumori”, ubwo bikorakoranyije nyine, euh..bahurira hariya kuri rond point, munci. ya rond point, imbere ya Saint Famille, kugira ngo e..ubuyobozi bwa “jandarumori” buze kuba ari ho bumbasanga. Ubwo rero boherejeyo abantu babiri ngo bajye kureba ubwo buyobozi e..bwa “jandarumori”, cyane cyane bifuzaga Général Major Ndindirimana Agusitini, ubwo rero abo bantu bari bagiteregereje n'abandi ngo baze ba..be benshi, bakiri aho ngaho, uwababonaga rero akibwira ko na none e..bongeye gusubira mu myigaragambyo.

Ariko ubwo bagiraga ngo.. bavugane n'ubwo buyobozi bwa “jandarumori”, ko bavuga bat “nitubikora tutabwiye Prefet, e..kuko tutashobora kumutunguka imbere, na we yagira atya wenda akarakara, ubwo..ubwo wenda abajandarume bakazaza bakaba a..batuvanamo nabi mu mihanda n'iki”. Ubwo ariko bakaba bateganya gukora imyigaragambyo rero ngo..y'umutuzo mu mutekano, mu mutuzo ngo bada..nta bikorwa by'ubugizi bwa nabi bakora. Ubwo rero bakagira ngo babivugane n'ubuyobozi bwa “jandarumori”, akaba ari yo mpamvu rero e..bose bakoraniye aho munci ya se..ya rond point kuri Saint Saint.. Famille, akaba ari yo mpamvu abantu bagiye bababona buri gihe, bibwira ko abo bantu, e..baba bari mu myigaragambyo . (arakoroye) ariko mu by'ukuri ari ukugira ngo bavugane n'ubuyobozi bwa “jandarumori” barebe ngo ukuntu bazongera kubura iyo myi..myigaragambyo ariko ngo mu buryo o..bw'umu..bw'umutuzo, butazanamo amahane ndetse ahari n'ibyo by'agasuzuguro, no gusuzugura abategetsi, bikaba byavaho.

Ubwo rero ni uko bimeze, ntabwo mu by'ukuri ari imyigaragambyo nyamyigaragambyo, turashimira abaduhaye ibisobanuro bihagije, ariko wasangaga mu by'ukuri ukuntu bameze wagiraga ngo n'imyigaragambyo, ubwo twari twagiye kureba uko ibyo ari ibyo, tubaza abayobozi babo batubwira ko mbese atari imyigaragambyo.

Ubwo kandi na none, ibyo nababwiraga nti abantu bakora ibintu bububye bakibwira ko uhagaze wenda atababona, ibyo navugaga nti abantu ntibaki..bwire ko amakuru tuyavana e..tuyabona mu buryo bw'uburiganya, ntibishoboka. Eu..amakuru tuyabona mu buryo bwiza, kandi bwemewe kuko tugenda tukayashakisha, tukabanza tukayanononsora, noneho tukayageza ku bantu bumva radio RTLM.

Ni yo mpamvu rero nabwiraga eu..bwana, bwana Twagiramungu Fawusitini Premier Ministre ko RTLM nta nyungu ifite yo kugira ngo ibe yajyana icyuma igishyire muri salle iyi n'iyi, ngo abantu bari mu nama ngo kandi mu buryo bw'umu..bw'umuhezo, ngo RTLM yo ibe yakora ikintu nk'icyo.

Icyo kintu rero ntabwo tugikora, kuko ..byose tuba tubizi kandi bitugeraho ku buryo bwiza naho ubu, n'ubu yatubwira ati "ibyo bintu mubimenya mute"? Ariko se ntabwo tuyobewe ko buri kanya, buri gihe, buri munsi, nta munsi w'ubusa a..we na Ministre w'Intebe w'inzibacyuho iriho ubu, baba bacicikana kwa Ambasaderi w'Ababiligi. Buri kanya, buri kanya, buri munsi, buri gihe, kandi ubwo we yatubwiye ati "reka reka reka , ubwo wenda wajyanyeyo akuma", akuma ntako najyanyeyo, ariko burya uwu..uwububa ngo abonwa n'uhagaze.

Ubwo tuba tubirebera hafi, kuko twese turakorera ighugu, ico gihe rero babacicikana wenda, ntitumenye n'imyanzuro iba yavuye muri iyo mibonano, kandi ibyo.. iyo mibonano ubundi yagombye kugira imyanzuro ivamo, igaragarizwa Abanyarwanda. Ubwo twebwe duhita twumva ndetse n'abandi Banyarwanda babyumva, ntibamenye ico i..iyo mibonano yavuyemo, bahita bumva ko mu by'ukuri, ko iyo mibonano ishobora kuba igamije ikindi.

Uko rero gucicikana a..twumva ko aba..twari dukwiye kujya tumenza ibivamo. Niba bitamenyekanye ni ukuvuga ko biba bigamije ikindi kitarebera ighugu ahubwo kirebera ba nyir'ubwite baba bajyayo bibese Abanyarwanda, cyangwa se bibese abandi banyepolitique. Ubwo rero ni yo mpamvu nababwiraga mu kanya nti Abanyarwanda barareba, kandi bazi ubwenge rwose, ndibuka ko e..bwana Twagiramungu yarabivuze inshuro nyinshi, inshuro nyinshi, ariko jye nibaza impamvu atajya..atajya

abyibuka wa mugani wa.. bwana Gahigi Red. Rédacteur en chef wa RTLM, ni we ukunda kuvuga ati "umunyepolitique ntabwo akwiye kwibagirwa".

Buri gihe ahora abihamarira bwana Twagiramungu Fawusitini, na we yarikwiye kujya yibuka na none ko ahora atubwira ati "Abanyarwanda bazi ubwenge", kuko Abanyarwanda bazi ubwenge. Nababwiraga ukuntu eu...i Nyacyonga, abavanywe mu byabo n'intambara n'ubwo bwose babaye, ariko rero eu..utuntu eu..Ministre w'Amashuri Abanza n'Ayisumbuye, afatanyije na Diregiteri wa..w'icapiro ry'amashuri ukuntu bagiye bababeshyeshya utuntu, eu.kugira ngo mbese base n'ababikurura, babiyegeze, ariko bakanga bakamenya ko ba bantu ari ukubakinga mu maso, kugira ngo babashuke.

Ubwo rero mu kanya nababwiraga nti si ibyo gusa, nti ndakurikirana, ndebe rwose iyo dosiye, nyisome, nyi..numve neza ikirimo, kugira ngo mbibagezeho, nasanze bya bintu.. rwose eu..bariya bantu bavanywe mu byabo n'intambara bavuze, bishobora kuba ari impamo. Bavuga bati "muracunge cya kigo, ibu..umutungo wa kiriya kigo kigo.. utazavaho ushira, mukazabona na cyo..na kiriya kigo na cyo kirafunze nk'uko muzi ko hari bigo byinshi bi..bivuga biti "twarahombye tugiye gufunga".

Bakavuga rero bati na kiriya, azagumya agisahure, agisahure kuzageza igehe bazavuga ngo ikigo cyahombye, ngo bagifunge". Nyamara ariko, ntabwo ari we ujya abikora wenyine afa..afite n'abandi bafatanyije, urumva nka Ministre w'Intebe madamu Uwiringimana Agata, hari ba Twagiramungu, hari n'abandi n'abandi, bagenda rero bafatanyije.

Nk'uko rero maze kub..kubireba, maze kubinononsora, nababwiraga ko uriya Directeur w'ikigo gi..w'icapiro ry'amashuri, bwana Sitanisilasi Sinibagiwe, yabujije abakozi be kumva radio RTLM. Ubwo ariko nababwiraga ko batagomba gucika intege. Yenda bashobora kutayumva kuko abibabwiye igehe bari aho mu mirimo, ariko hanze bayumva, n'undi wese wayumva yabageze aho icyo RTLM yaba yavuze. Kandi ndumva ko batazanabyemera rwose, buriya ibyo kuvuga kuriya sinzi iki..impamu yabivugaga ariko ntibashobora kubyemera.

Noneho rero uwo Mu..yobozi w'icyo kigo, arashinjwa ibintu byinshi. Arashinjwa ibintu byinshi nabirebye, ndabireba, ndabireba jyewe numiwe. Uriya Muyobozi wa kiriya kigo, Ubudage bwigeze kubaha imfashanyo, ni intwererano, yabahaye intwererano rwose y'imashini ebyiri, imashini ebyiri zikora amakaye. Izo.. mashini n'izo mu bwoko bwitwa "Diplomatique". Noneho izo mashini zageze mu Rwanda,

zikimara kuhagera, imwe gusa ni yo yashoboye e.. gushyirwa mu mwanya wayo e..hashize imyaka ine irakora.

Ariko rero iya kabiri yarazimiye. Yazimiriye he ? Icyo ni ikibazo. Kandi rero izo mashini? imwe ifite agaciro ka miliyon i cumi. Ubwo rero Ubudage bwabonye ibyo bintu, buz..bumaze kumenya ko izo mashini zageze mu Rwanda noneho imashini imwe gusa iba ari yo, bashoboye gushyira mu nzu za Imprimerie ikaba ari yo ikora, Ubudage burarakara, ni bwo bwoherezaga a.. umuntu, umuntu ni bwana Yan Peter Tops, bashinze kugira ngo akore anketi kuri iryo nyerezwa ry'yo mashini, kugira ngo arebe uko ibintu bimeze.

Ubwo akigera ino rero uwo mugabo, amaze iminsi ibiri gusa, yaje kugira atya yitaba Imana ku buryo budasobanutse, ku buryo burimo urujijo. Ku buryo abantu bose bibaza ukuntu uwo muntu yitabye Imana. Ubwo Ubudage..bwar..bwarongeye nyuma, bwongera butanga groupe électrogène industriel ziriya nini zicana a..zikoreshwa iyo amashanyarazi ashize ndetse zikiyatsa. Ubwo Ubudage bwabahaye ibyo..izo groupes eshatu. Kandi buri groupe ifite agaciro ka miliyon i eshatu z'amafaranga y'amanyarwanda. G..groupes ebyiri gusa na zo ni zo za..za..zose zageze mu Rwanda uko ari eshatu, ariko ebyiri gusa muri izo, ni zo bashyize mu mazu ya Imprimerie Scolaire. Ubwo iya gatatu ubwo ngo..Directeur yarayifunze, yarayifunze kuko abantu bavuga ko iyo..groupe iri mu nzu ye, ikoreshwa ku nzu ye iri muri Komine Kivuye kandi iyo nzu ye ubu ikaba ari Etat Major y'Inkotanyi.

Iyo nzu rero bayihaye iyo groupe, ni ho iya gatatu, iyo groupe uko zari eshatu, zageze mu Rwanda, ebyiri ziguma muri Imprimerie scolaire zo zirahari, ariko iya gatatu yaranyerejwe, ihita ijyanwa eu..ku nzu ya Directeur wa Imprimerie e.. Scolaire, iri muri Komini Kivuye ubu iyo nzu ikaba ari état

Major y'Inkotanyi.

Ibwo si byo na none nasanze bigikomeza, kuko na none Directeur w'i..w'urwo w'u..w'iryo capiro, yabwiye umucungamari we "caissière" we ko o..muri caisse ya..rundarunda amafaranga, akagera kuri miliyoni ebyiri, noneho akababwira ko ari ukugira ngo ashobore e..gutanga "avance" y'abakozi.

Nyamara kandi icyaje kugaragara ni uko akensi abakozi bahemberwa kuri comptes za banque. Ubwo ayo mafaranga na yo bakaba bavuga bati "twebwe ubundi duhemberwa kuri comptes za banques, nta kuntu rero izo miliyoni yazifata ngo agiye kuzihemba abakozi", bakavuga bati "na zo, mu by'ukuri azaba a..yaba yarazikubise umufuka we".

Ubwo na none yarakomeje, arakomeza mu minsi mike aba..ashyizemo wenda murumuna we ugomba kumurembera we n'ibyo bintu biriho bikorwa kugira ngo yumve icyo abakoze bavuga, ubwo aba amuhaye akazi. Uwo muru..musu..murumuna we ngo akaba adafite n'amashuri atandatu abanza. Hashize nk'amezi at..ane gusa akora aho. Ariko nyuma y'ayo mezi ane yahise amukubita inguzanyo y'amarangana ibihumbi magana abiri by'amanyarwanda.

Kandi ubwo bakavuga bati "hariho abahamaze n'igihe batarabona izo nguzanyo", ubwo rero bakibaza impamvu uwo muntu utanahamaze byibura n'amezi atandatu cyangwa se umwaka, bagahita bamuha inguzanyo y'amarangana ibihumbi magana abiri y'amanyarwanda.

Bon, ubwo re.. nanone biracyakomeza, biracyakomeza kuko nyuma y'aho na none Imprisco, Imprimerie Scolaire, yaguze imodoka, igura imodoka rwose yari igikomeye, nziza bagira bati "yo modoka igomba kujya itwara e..Administrateur Financier w'i..iryo capiro. Ubwo ariko muribuka hari meeting ya MDR, bavugaga ko ari iya MDR ariko yagombaga kuyoborwa na bwana Twagiramungu Fawusitini, afash..afatanyije na madamu Uwiringiyimana Agata, hariya kuri Stade régional i Nyamirambo, muribuka ukuntu yagiye..yo meeting yaburijwemo ariko baje gu..abantu bari bizeye ko bayiburijemo, baza kuva mu mihanda barataha, bigejeje mu ma saa sita bavuga bati "iriya meeting

ntikibaye”, noneho ubwo bamaze gutaha, muribuka ko bwana Twagiramungu na madamu Uwiringiyimana Agata a..bahise ba..baza bamaze kubimenyeshwa na MINUAR ko abantu bavuye mu mihanda, na bo bahita baza bajya kuri stade régional, bajya gukorera iyo meeting yabo.

Ubwo rero iyo modoka ya imprimerie yari yaraguzwe e..Directeur wa imprimerie, yabwiye umushoferi ko agomba kujyana abantu ba imprim..abantu ba..b'yo..bagombaga kujya muri iyo meeting bakabageza kuri stade. Ubwo rero muri uko gusirisimba, iyo modoka igenda igaruka, igenda igaruka, yagize itya ikora accident, irononekara cyane.

Ku buryo kugira ngo iyo modoka izongere ikorwe, yongere igarure ubuyanja, yongere guk..kujya mu muhanda ikorwe..ikoreshwe, igomba gutwarwa kugira ngo bayikoresha, amafaranga arenga miliyoni imwe y'amanyarwanda, kugira ngo bayishobore kuyitunganya. Ariko rero uwo mushoferi n'ibyo byose, kugira ngo rwose iyo modoka imererwe nabi byarabaye, ariko amaze kuvayo yahawe igihembo cy'uko bamuhembye; bamuha inguzanyo y'ibihumbi ijana.

Ubwo na none muzi ko imprimerie ifite amazu menshi. Amazu menshi ndetse akabamo amwe agenewe icumbi e..rya Directeur, nyamara e..bwana Sinibagiwe Stani we yarabyanze ahubwo ashaka kugira ngo akodeshe andi mazu ku Kimihurura. Ubwo im..inzu imwe rero ikaba kandi ifite ama..agaciro ayiriha buri kwezi, Imprimerie ubwo ni yo iyiriha, ageze amafaranga ageze ku bihumbi ijana, buri kwezi. Mwibuke kandi ko mbere y'uko aba mu nzu arimo ubu ngubu, yari acumbitse mu nzu ya bwana Karemera Edouard, ubwo nyuma aza kuyivamo, agenda atarishye za factures z'amazi n'umuriro.

Murumva rero ko na Electrogaz iyo tuyirenganya, na yo yenda hari igihe igira gutya, tuti “umuriro wabuze, amazi yabuze”, nk'abo bantu eu.. baba bagenda gutyo batishyuye izo facture, sinumva ukuntu na none Electrogaz ishobora kubona amafaranga yo kugira ngo wenda, n'yo itagura ibindi byuma bishya, ariko igomba no kubifata neza kugira ngo ibyoze, ibigire gute, cyangwa se akuma gapfuye ishobore kugasimbuza akandi, tukumva rero ko ibyo byose bishobora kuva muri ayo

mafaranga. Ubwo rero bwana Sinibagiwe we yahise ava muri iyo nzu ya bwana Kareméra Edouard atarishye izo facture, ari iz' amazi, ari iz'u..nu nu n'amashanyarazi, arigendera.

N'aha mu mugi wa Kigali e..nk'uyu mwaka ugitangira, mwakunze kubona calendrier nyinshi zakunze eu..gukwirakwiza ndetse zigurwa, zariho amafoto abiri, ifoto imwe.. ifoto imwe yari iya Nyakubahwa e..bwana Kayibanda Grégoire, indi ikaba ifoto ya bwana Twagiramungu Fawusitini. Izo calendrier rero, izo kalindari, zakorewe mu icapiro ry'amashuri, ari mu gihe ndetse mu gihe kitari icy'akazi, mu gihe cya week-end, nta bon de commande yigeze ikorwa, ndetse bitari ndetse no mu makaye a..yandikwamo ibintu bigiye kuhakorerwa, ubwo kandi babikora bakoresheje ibikoresho byose byose bya Imprimerie Scolaire ndetse n'amamashini.

Ubwo rero nta hantu hagaragara ko izo kalindari zaba zarishyuye. Ibyo bintu na byo birahari, abantu barabyibazaho b..byinshi, bat "none se, izo kalindari kuki noneho zitishyuye". Ubwo na none ni ko kandi ubwo amazu ya..ya imprimerie..y'iryo capiro akorerwamo amanama. Ayo manama ugasanga kenshi arimwo abantu bake. Ugasanga ari aka..a..ara..arimwo cyane cyane abantu babogamiye kuri bwana Twagiramungu Fawusitini ndetse harimwo baba..haba harimwo e..ba Higiro, ba Rucogoza, ba Agata; n'abandi ku buryo usanga mu by'ukuri izo e..ayo mazu ubundi, e..iyo hagenewe kubera inama cyangwa kubera ikindi kintu arakodeshwa, akishyurwa. Ariko bensh..banya..abakozi bose baremeza ko ayo mazu atajya yishyurwa na rimwe, ariko kandi ayo manama akakomeza kuhabera.

Ku buryo rero abantu bagira bati, ndetse n'abakozi baravuga bati "rwose abantu bashaka kwishyuz..kwishyura, eu..kwishyura e..iriya ririya capiro, bari bakwiye kujya bakoresha za chèque. Hari chèque bita chèque barré, ku buryo iyo chèque i..iyo ari barré iriho.. bayishyizeho nk'uturongo tubiri, mu..mu mfuruka cyangwa ku ruhande iyo chèque ntaho umuntu ashobora kugenda ngo avanemo amafaranga e..ku buryo bu..bumworoheye.

Iyo chèque rero umuntu ayijyana muri banque, bikaba bivuga ko uvana amafaranga kuri compte imwe uyashyira kuri compte ya Imprimerie. Ubwo rero ugasanga bitamworohera kugira ngo, niba abantu

bagiye kuriha amachèque ameze gutyo, ashobore kuba ngo yarigisa ayo mafaranga ku buryo bumworoheye.

Ubwo rero bakaba basaba abantu bose ko igihe bagiye kwishyura icapiro i..ry'amashuri, bajya bakora uko bashoboye bakariha ku buryo bakoresha ayo machèques cyangwa se ibindi se ibindi bitwa "virement eu..virement bancaire". Ubwo baba bakoresheje izindi..mpapuro zitwa "ordre de paiement", na zo mu by'ukuri usanga ari nk'uko gukoresha kuvuga ko bavana amafaranga kuri compte iyi runaka, bakayashyira kuri compte ya imprimerie eu..ya Imprimerie scolaire. Ubwo rero bakavuga bati "ibyo byatuma umutungo wa Imprimerie, udakomeza kurigiswa bene ako kageni".

Na none ariko eu..ni uko ye.. wenda ngeze ku mwanzuro, hari n'akandi kantu nagira ngo mbabwire ni uko e..hari igihe e..madame Agata Uwiringiyimana, Ministre w'inteb..w'Intebe y'inzibacyaho yaguye iriho ubu, yasuye impunzi zavanywe mu byabo n'intambara hariya i Tumba.

Icyo gihe, ndabyibuka, hari n'abandi benshi babyibuka ko yazemereye toni mirongo itanu z'ibirayi. Ubwo rero muri izo toni mirongo itanu z'ibirayi, e..ubwo ya..yabwiraga, yabwiye Umuyobozi w'ikigo cya..kir..ririya capiro ry'amashuri, ko yareba mu mafaranga ya Imprimerie Scolaire, noneho akagura ziriya toni kugira ngo azigeze kuri ziriya mpunzi. Ariko rero, kugeza ubu, nababwira ko kugeza ubu, ziriya toni mirongo itanu z'ibirayi, zitaragera kuri ziriya a..kuri bariya bantu bavanywe mu byabo n'impunzi ziri i Tumba.

Ibyo bintu ntibirahagera, kandi abantu bakaba bibaza bati "ese ayo mafaranga ko ya..ko yabwiye ko yahaye itegeko uriya bwana Sinibagiye ko afata mu mafaranga ya imprimerie akabigura, ibyo bintu, ese ayo mafaranga, y..yarafashwe cyangwa ntiyafashwemo". Icyo kintu rero na none ugasanga, abantu bari kukibazaho, n'impunzi zikaba zigira ziti "twarategereje..amaso yaheze mu kirere. Ese kuki baza kutunnyega, kuki baza kuduseka, aho twibereye bagiye batwihorera, ntibajye birirwa..baduha ama..amasezerano k..kuza batwizeza ibitangaza kandi baba badashoboye kubikora".

Ariko hagati aho abantu bakibaza bati "none ese ko yatanze itegeko ko ayo mafaranga bagomba

kuyavana muri e..mu icapiro ry'igihugu, niba yaravuwe.. yaravanywemo, ayo mafaranga yaba aherereye he ?” Kugeza na n’ubu rero, izo tone mirongo itanu, ntabwo e..zirigera zigera e..toni mirongo itanu z’ibirayi, ntizirigera zigera kuri abo bantu bavanywe mu byabo e..n’intambara. Bari i Tumba, ubu ngubu baracyategereeje, ahubwo baravuga bat “nimutubarize abo bantu, ibyo bintu biri hehe ko na n’ubu tugitegereeje”.

Ikindi na none, muriyumvira ko izo mfashanyo baba batanze, twese ntawe.. udashoboye kuba yavuga ati “reka dufashe bariya bantu, iyo wifite ushobora kubafasha, n’ikigo runaka iyo gishaka gufasha kirabivuga kiti “tugomba gufasha aba bantu”, ndetse banabijyana bakajya kuri radio bat “ikigo runaka cyatanze imfashanyo”. Mujya mwumva bavuga bat “SONARWA yatanze imfashanyo iyi n’iyi”. Mujya mwumva bavuga bat “Electrogaz yatanze imfashanyo iyi n’iyi”.

Ariko rero hano mugasanga ho hihishe ikintu, hihishe ikintu, kubera ko Ministre w’Intebe aragiye abwiye impunzi ati “twose mbemereye toni mirongo itanu z’ibirayi”. Azibemereye gute ? Ese ni mu mufuka we ? Ni..ni mu mafaranga y’igihugu, ni mu mafaranga yi ..ya he ? We rero abivuze gutyo, noneho arahindukiye agiye kureba ikigo gifite amafaranga, ati “noneho ibi nemereye bariya bantu, nibive mu mafaranga y’iki kigo”, kandi bakaro..baga..bakaronda ibigo ibyo ari byo.

Ni ibigo baba bazi ko birimo abantu bashobora gukoresha uko bishakiye kandi na bo bazi ukuntu bakorana nyine. Ubwo ugasanga amafaranga y’icyo kigo arasohotse, ku buryo butazwi, noneho aragiye. Nibwo bya bindi rero bavuga bat “kiriya kigo na cyo gikwiye gucungwa neza, bakareba ko umutungo waho w’icyo kigo utariho unyerezwa”. Kuko abantu baragiye ba..bavanyemo ayo mafaranga yo kugura ziriya toni barawu..barayatanze baraziguze, ariko ntibivuze ko ari Imprimerie Scolaire yanafashije abo bantu, byitiriwe madame Uwiringiyimana Agata, Ministre w’Intebe w’inzibacyuho iriho, kandi mu by’ukuri atari we ufashishe bariya bantu, ari Imprimerie Scolaire.

Icyo kintu na cyo cyari gikwiye kugaragara, kandi koko n’abavanywe mu byabo n’intambara

ntibagumye kumva ko uriya muntu ari we uriho ubafasha, uriya muntu ari we uriho ubafasha, kandi mu by'ukuri atari we ahubwo ari Imprimerie Scolaire yabafashije. Nguko rero uko uriya Muyobozi w'ikigo e..cy'icapiro ry'amashuri ariho anyereza ndetse akaba yarananyereje ibintu bifite agaciro.

Kugeza ubu ibyo tuzi kuko bavuga ko hari n'ibindi birengeje, iby'ubu nk'ubu maze kubabwira bishobora kuba bigeze kuri miliyon i cumi n'eshanu z'amafaranga y'amanyarwanda. Ubwo na none hari ibndi nibishobora kujya bitugezaho, tuzajya tubibagezaho uko tubibonye, ariko rero abantu rwose nibakurikirane ibyerekerye n'umutungo w'ighugu, iyo abantu bavuga bat "turashaka ko ibintu bigenda gutya, turasaba ko mu butegetsi tugira imyanya ingana gutya" ntabwo ari ku busa, ntabwo kandi baba bifusa ko bakorera e..bakorera Abanyarwanda bose.

Ibi biratugaragariza ko baba batareba inyungu z'Abanyarwanda bose ahubwo ko baba birebera inyungu zabo bwite. Urumva ko ayo mafaranga ntago ajya mu mifuka y'Abanyarwanda ntabwo ajya mu mifuka y'Abanyarwanda, afite aho aherera ku bantu..ku git cyabo bwite murabyiyumviye, noneho bakazayajyana ndetse ayo mafaranga akashobora kuzabafasha mu gukora politique ndetse no kuvuga bat "duhirike ubutegetsi". Ibyo bintu rero abantu bari bakwiye kubisobanukirwa, bakabireba, bakumva bat "iki kigo cya..cyahombye", nkaba mbona ko bari bakwiye kujya bihitira kugira ngo bajye bareba igihe abantu batabaje nk'uku nguko, ikigo kitarafunga, nka iriya Imprimerie nka ririya capiro ry'amashuri.

Ubwo rero n'ayo makuru nari mbafitiye muri aka kanya, uko n'andi agenda angeraho ndayabagezaho, ndetse n'amatangazo ndabona tugifite rwose hafi isaha nzima. Isaha nzima ubu mu kanya turaba tubafitiye n'ibindi. Ubwo rero mwakomeza mugakurikirana ibiganiro bya radio RTLM, turabona ko hanaramutse umuvumbi, tubafitiye umuziki mwiza, nagira ngo nsabe eu..technicien wacu Ntezimana Jean aturebere umuziki, umuziki udushyushya muri uyu muvumbi kugira ngo awudushyirireho (musique).

### Noheli

..Hum ariko ati "umugabo Nayigiziki muramuzi mwese, Nayigiziki igi..ikirangirire", ati "we

yayigereranya n'urukiramende”, kubera ko muri mirongo itanu n’icyenda yari shefu ku Mayaga, we yabonye mirongo itanu n’icyenda igeze, aragenda abwira Abatutsi ati “mwa bantu mwe, dore mumaze imyaka n’imyaka musimbuka urukiramende mwenyine, hem mureke n’Abahutu basimbuke urwo ku..kuri urwo rukiramende, mureke Abahutu barusimbuke, turebe abari buze kurunera”. Ati “abari buze kurunera tubarebe, naho ubundi abarusimbuka kigabo baraba batsinze”, abatsinze kandi murabazi.

Hum ati “lero ibyabaye babaye mu Rwanda bitewe n’iyi ntambara”, ati “ariya masezerano y’Arusha bavuga ngo bagiye mu nzibacyaho yaguye, ng..mur..muri transition”, ati “ni kimwe no kwagura urukiramende ngo aba..abantu bari bashyamiranye, ngo basimbukire rimwe”. Urukiramende rero ntimwarusimbukira rimwe muri babiri, nta wamenya, uwarunereye n’utarunereye. Nta wamumenya. Ati “ahubwo, icyadukiranura, nibareke bashyireho vuba vuba amatora, amatora rero ni ko gusimbuka urukiramende mu mwanya wawe, noneho abo bazatora n’agaba batsinze, abo batazatorwa rero ruzaba rwabananiye, ruzaba rwabananiye”.

Nta kindi cyazadukiza, kizadukiranura nk’uko abivuze, uretse amatora, abo bose bose bose tugiye kubatura indirimbo ikurikiye.

..Is..radio mirongo cyenda na kane mwese mwese rero nizeye ko..twagerageje ku..bashyushya uko dushoboye, ariko kandi kare nababwiye ko ndibuze kugaruka ku kibazo cy’umupira twabonye ejo. Sinkunze kujya mu mupira, ariko ejo nari nabucyereye nti nanjye ndajya mu mupira njye kogeza, nti Kantano nti ngusezeranyije rwose ko nzagusanga muri stade ya ngoma wayizanye, tukayivuza ahasigaye tukogeza, tukogeza, tugatsinda.

Kantano namusanze kuri stade koko, ingoma yayizanye umuhungu pe akubita, akubita n’abantu bose bashyushye. Ariko icyatuyobeye n’uko iriya kipe ya Mukura, rwose yageze ku kibuga, basa n’aba..bariye ikintu, bariye ikintu gituma ahari amaguru adakora hem amaguru adakora, usanga mbese nta bushake, usanga nta kantu k’u..k’ishyaka k’umujunya karimo, ko kugira kati mu minota itanu ya

mbere abantu babe batubonye. Ashwi da..!

Igice cya mbere cy'umupira cyarangije ari uko byimereye, uretse nyine ko bakinaga ari nk”amakoreje” abiri yahuye n’abo “Bazayirwa” uretse ko bagize Imana bagashyiramo ba..ba..biriya bitego bibiri, bashyizemo na neza cyane, bashyizemo na neza cyane rwose, ni ibitego by’isuku. Ariko rero hem na bo.. (respiration) na bo nararebye nti ese ya “amatente”, ya macenga, ya mitwe hem y’Abazayirwa, noneho iriya kipe ko ari iya gatatu muri Zayire, ubu ngubu bu..umupira muri kiriya gihugu kingana kuriya, umupira w’aho ugeze he ? Twarabirebye, cya..cyo..Mukura twavuye yo twese nta muntu wayicira n’akari urutega, nta n’umuntu washoboraga kuyicira n’akari urutega ngo avuge ngo habuze iki ngo wenda abasifuzi basifuye nabi, ashwi ! Hum bati “wenda babimye penaliti”, ariko se waha penalite umuntu utarigeze agera muri surface de réparation, utarigeze agera imbere y’izamu, wamuha penariti se wayimuhaho wayimuha ute ?

Hum wayimuha ari mu ba gatanu se ? ..shoboka, ..hoboka, twararebye tuti “ngaho Mukura igendere”. Ubu sinzi icyo Kantano abitekerezaho n’ibihembo byose yari afite. Sinzi icyo abitekerezaho ubwo ngubwo na.. nafata micro turibuze kumubuza ukuntu azaca urwo rubanza rwa biriya bihebo byose, hariho n’abandi beme..bemeye ibindi. Si ngombwa kwirirwa tubivuga kuko byata..byabaye impitagihe.

Abo Bazayirwa rero n’abo batsinze, ni kuri stade ba.. bene wabo bari bavuye muri Zaire ab’inaha..

### **Fin de la face A**

**Face B****Noheli**

..shyaka ridasanzwe, ridasanzwe ryari rikwiye kutubera isomo twebwe Abanyarwanda. Arikо kandi..(interruption + des cris + des voix superposées).

..cyane abashyitsi batugendereye, ibi ni ibyo nabonye mu mupira w'ejо, twar..twatashye tubabaye, bamwe bajya kwisura, bajya kwisura, ahasingaye ubu dutegereje uko ikipe Rayon Sport yacu, équipe uko umu..mu minsi iri imbere igiy..iza..izahurira n'iriya kipe yo muri Kenya, uko bizamera. Twizere ko bazaba babiteguye sawasawa, tugakomeza tugashyigikira ikipe nayo yishyigikiye, nayo yirwanyeho. Arikо se nka buriya entraîneur, wa Mukura azavuga ko yabigenje ate ? Azavuga ko yabigenje ate mu gukora alignement ya bariya bantu, abashyira ku ku murongo, avuga ati "kanaka akine mu ba kabiri, kanaka mu ba gatanu, kanaka hehe", hem azavuga ko yabigenje ate ?

Baratubwiye ku munota wa nyuma ngo afite ukuntu yabi..yabirimanganyije. Niba rero ari ko rero mu gihugu bajya barimanganya amakipe bagatuma atsindwa, be na byo bari bakwiye kujya babafatira ibyemezo, ibyemezo byaba ngombwa bakabafatira ibihano.

Dufite saa tanu n'iminota makumyabiri n'ine hano i Kigali. ..zitari, nazo ubwazo zivugiye ko nta Serire n'imwe zitabamo. Ni byo koko. Arikо..hari Segiter..Segiteri zimwe na zimwe abantu bazi guzunga Inkotanyi, bakazicunga koko, bakamenya n'izo n'ibyo zifite, muzi ko ubushize ku Kimisagara bafashe Inkotanyi yikoreye matora yayizinze, yazingiyemo za R4 ebyiri, imbunda zikaze.

None mu kanya ku Kimisagara, bazi kureba, bazi guzunga, n'ubundi bacunze, hafi ya maison des jeunes, hariya hafi ya maison des jeunes ku Kimisagara, hafatiwe rero umugabo wari wikoreye.., him wari wikoreye igifuka kimeze mbese nka..bya bifuka..aba..aba..abikorera caguwa baba.. baba bafite, icyo gi..fuka cye rero yari yikoreyemo amahema abiri, ya gisirikari, ya gisirikari, asa n'ariya mahema y'i..y'Iinkotanyi zifite hariya kuri CND.

Ubu rero..ha..ku Kimisagara na bo n'intwari barimo baramushyushya (cri non identifié).

..cyangwa atange ibyangombwa, ariko rero uwo mugabo ngo yabayobeye, yanangiye, yanangiye, n'ubundi baba barabigishije bat "nibagufata uzemere upfe, ariko uzanangire". Uhum ! Ese mama.., heim buriya turibaza niba Inkotanyi zaba zifite indi nkambi, indi nkambi uretse iriya bafite kuri CND zaba zishaka kugira ngo zishinge muri uyu mugi cyangwa mu nkengero za Kigali. Ibyo rero ni ukubikurikiranira hafi.

### **Valeriya**

Murumva rero umutekano mu mugi wa Kigali uragenda uhubangabanywa, eu.. n'ibyo bintu mumaze kumva mugenzi wanje Hitimana Noheli ibyo amaze kubagezaho. Abo bantu rero baza bakigabiza Amasegiteri, bakaza ndetse muri iyo Segiteri akenshi ugasanga baba batanabazi, bakaza bitwaje ibintu bya gisirikare, ubwo baba babijyana he ?

Ndibuka ko igehe na none bafata umuntu afite imbunda ebyiri, R4 ebyiri na chargeurs ebyiri, bakamufatira hariya.. ku Kimisagara na none, baramufashe bigaragara ko afite izo mbunda, ko afite n'izo chargeurs. Mu by'ukuri babonaga ko ari umuntu badasanzwe bazi muri aka gace, ntago bari basanzwe bazi. Ariko.. icyaje kuntangaza Noheli, ni uko, nagiye kubona mbona abasirikare heim ba MINUAR, bariya Babirigi bashinzwe kurinda umugi wa Kigali, baje birukanka bat "ni iki kibemeza ko ari Inkotanyi ? Ni iki kibemeza ko ari Inkotanyi" ?

Ariko kandi, icyo gihe abaturage baramubajije bat "mwebwe ni iki kibemeza ko bariya bantu atari Inkotanyi" ? Bati "namba natwe tubafatanye imbunda, kandi bariya bantu ntago dusanzwe tubazi muri aka gace kacu. Mwebwe ni iki kibemeza ko noneho atari Inkotanyi" ?

Ubwo Ababirigi nyine babuze icyo bavuga, ubwo bahise bahambira amabinga baragenda. Mwe murumva ko abantu bariho bashaka kugunya kugira ngo umu...umutekano ugumye ube mukeya, ibyo bikorwa byo kugira ngo bagumye ba..bazane utuntu nk'utwo ndetse bikaba binagaragara ko koko baba bitegura intambara. None se ibyo bintu by'Inkotanyi, usanga imyenda isa nk'iy'Inkotanyi, iba ijya hehe ?

**Noheli :** Oya amahema,

**Valeriya :** Hum, ayo mahema, aba ajya he ? Ni ukuvuga ko bariho bitegura koko ibyo bitero , bavuze batu “igitero rwose kizabanziriza mu mugi wa Kigali”, bariho baritegura nyine bafata ibikoresho, babirundarunda, babishyira hamwe. Ntabwo rero icyo gihe twabihakana rwose ko intambara koko iri hafi nk’uko nabo babyivugyi.

Barabyivugyi inshuro nyinshi, abantu rero bagumya kuvuga batu “nta ntambara ihari, akensi ba..babonye ko twabatahuye nyine batangiye kuvuga batu “nta..twebwe ntabwo twifuza intambara.., nta ntambara turiho dutegura”, ariko ibimenyetso byinshi biragenda bigaragaza ko iyo ntambara iriho itegurwa.

**Noheli :** Kandi rero nk’uko..mwabibonye, nk’uko mwabibonye, nk’uko muri kubikurikira, baragenda barobamwo umwe umwe, umwe umwe, umwe umwe muny..munyapolitike wo muri iki gihugu. Gahoro gahoro rero n’inzibacyuho yabo , n’ubwo yatangira ejo cyangwa ntitangire, kuri bo ntacyo bibabwiye. Hum, politiki yabo ni ukugenda baroba, bazaroba barobe, nibagera aho ngaho batu “abo twavuganaga na bo bari he ? Na Arusha abo twagiye gusinyana bari he ? Hum abakoze Arusha bari he” ? Abo bantu nibabura, bazavuga batu “nimwere rero abo tubabwiye”.

**Valeriya :** Hum, ariko kandi Noheli, n’ibyo byo ku..by’inzibacyuho yaguye..e.. kugira ngo inzego ziyeho, akensi iyo turebye dusanga e.. ari na FPR ituma izo nzego zitajyaho. Kubera iki ? Iyo..ibantu bimaze kugaragara ko e..FPR yari ifite amashyaka nayo yagenderagaho, n’ubwo bwose tuvuga ko ayo mashyaka agendera kuri FPR, ariko na FPR yari ifite amashyaka agenderaho. Aha twavuga nka MDR, ndetse tukavuga na PL. Ariko aho ibihe bigeze, dusanzwe tuzi ikibazo kiri MDR, MDR tuzi ko Twagiramungu bamwirukanye kera, tukaba tubona ko Twagiramungu nta shyaka agihagarariye mu by’ukuri, ni we wenyine. Twareba na PL, tugasanga ko igice kinini cya PL kitakiri kuri FPR.

Ubwo tukabona ko noneho FPR iriho igendera ku muntu umwe ufite abantu bake cyane muri PL, ari we Ndasingwa Landouard, abantu bake cyane. Noneho twavuga ko FPR muri iki gihe, isigaranye

gusa ishyaka ri..amashyaka abiri, ubwo jye navuga ishyaka rimwe kuko irindi burya na ryo tutaribara cyane, e..navuga ko isigaranye ishyaka PSD. Ni PSD ishyi..isigaranye ariko na yo kandi ntituzi aho bishya bishyira, biragaragara ko no muri PSD harimo utubazo tumwe na tumwe, ariko kandi na none twavuga ko hari n'ishyaka PDC. Ka gashyaka p..ka PDC rero nako, ubwo twavuga ko a..mbese ari Président waryo Nayinzira Jean Nepomuscène, ariko bakabyitirira PDC yose.

Ukumva rero ko FPR itagifite abayishygikiye bari MDR yose, na PL yose. Noneho ik..yo ikavuga iti "noneho ziriya nzego se, ndazijyamo noneho njye gukoramwo iki"? Ugasanga nta kintu ifite cyo kugira ngo ibe yajyamo gukora kuko itagifite ba bantu bafite ingufu bayishygikiye. Ibona ko MDR, igice kinini cyayivuye kuri Twagiramungu, PL nayo bikaba ari byo, ukabona FPR yatakaje abantu babiri bakomeye, ikumva ko ntabwo yajya muri izo nzego ibona ko, irabona ko nta kintu yab..yajyamo igiye gukora. Ubwo rero tukaba twavuga ko ndetse tukanabyemeza ko FPR ari yo ibuza ziriya nzego z'inzibacyaho yaguye kujyaho. Naho ubundi, ibuz..ivuze iti "ndaje", n'aka kanya izo nzego zahita zijiyo. N'ubwo bwose ba..Parti Libéral agace ka Lando katajyamo, cyangwa se aka Twagiramungu, ariko nzi neza ko FPR ivuze iti "jyewe ndabyiyemeje, ni ugukorera Abanyarwanda, ni ugukorera ighugu", dore ko ari byo ishyira imbere ariko kandi mu by'ukuri ukaba ubona ko atari byo iriho ikora, ivuze iti "ndabyemeje koko ndashaka ko ighugu cyacu kigira amahoro, ndashaka ko intambara irangira, ndaje, izo nzego nizijyeho". Zahita zijiyo ako kanya.

Ubwo rero nkaba nsanga rwose ikintu icyo kintu ari ngombwa ko FPR yagitekerezaho aho kugira ngo igumye itunde udukoresho gutyo..udukoresho u..ku buryo bwo..bw'udutero-shuma mbese ni ko nabityita, bagenda babika utwo dukoresho nyuma tuka..zumva intambara itera, n'iyo babihakanye ariko bo baba bariho bitegura.

**Noheli :** Mu minota..cumu n'icyenda turaba dufite i saa sita. Nagira ngo e..nemeze ko ibyaba byiza, kandi mbisabe, ibyaba byiza ni uko bariya bantu bagize "Force démocratique du..du changement", bariya bantu nyine, barazwi n'abantu si amashyaka. Ubu kuko ni abantu kuko Valeriya amaze kubivuga, ni abantu, hum harimo Lando, na ba Kayiranga be, na ba.. Venansiya, harimo..ba..ba

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Twagiramungu Fawusitini, harimo ba..na..Nayinzira, abo bose barazwi.

Abo bantu bazagende bifatire amakarita ya FPR, bagende bifatire amakarita ya FPR, hum n'ubundi yari yarabakijije, bagende bifatire amakarita ya FPR, FPR ize, ize noneho yinjire mu nzibacyaho yaguye, ibantu bijye iburyo.

**Valeriya :** ..ta..cumi n'ine muri studio za RTLM. Nk'uko rero nababwiraga, nababwiye mu makuru yerekeranye n'ubuyobozi bwa..bw'icapiro ry'amashuri hariya ku Kicukiro, nigeze kuba..ku byo nabagejejeho, nababwiraga amazu, amazu ubuyobozi bw'iryo capiro yaba afite, ndetse arihwa na Imprimerie Scolaire, ubwo rero ayo mazu icyo gihe nababwiraga ko yari ari mu nzu ya bwana Karemera Edouard, kandi rero ayo mazu yagombaga kuriha ibihumbi ijana buri kwezi, ari nako hari inzu yamugenewe i..mbese y'i..y'icapiro kandi iyo nzu na yo ikagomba kwitabwaho, bakayikorera.

Ubwo rero hagati aho, iyo nzu ya bwana Karemera Edouard yaje kuyivamo nk'uko nababwiye, ayivamo ku buryo butunguranye, ayivamo atishyuye amafacture y'a..y'amazi ndetse n'umuriro, ariko naje kumenya ko ngo ayo mafacture ariko yayishyuye yaravu.. yarayivuyemo iyo nzu asize atayishyuye. Ngo yayivuyemo nyuma, yamaze kuyivamo atishyuye rero bagumya kumwirukaho ndetse akaja atanga ibisobanuro avuga ko yayivuyemo arwaye malariya, ya malariya bita ngo ni malariya "célebrale", ngo yari arwaye malariya yo mu bwonko, ku buryo byatumye ngo ad..adashobora kwibuka ko agomba kwishyura ayo mafacture.

Ariko rero ngo.. nyuma yaje kuyishyura, ayishyura ariko hashi..ari uko bamushyizeho eu..mbese bamwirutseho, bamubwiye bati "ugomba kwishyura ayo mafacture". Ubwo rero nyuma yaho yanayivagamo, ajya mu nzu eu.. ya bwana Nzirorera Yozefu, akaba ari yo yari arimo. Ku buryo rero Imprimerie Scolaire, yarinze g.. kujya yishyura amazu atatu, ari iriya e.. Imprimerie yari yaramugeneye, yagombaga gufatwa neza, ikitabwaho, birumvikana yatwa..ubwo Imprimerie yatangaga amafaranga yo kugira ngo bayikore neza, noneho yongeraho n'iriya ya..ya bwana Karemera Edouard yavuyemo atanavuze, atagize ate, ahita avamo atishyuye n'ariya mafacture, biba

ngombwa ko Imprimerie i. tanga amafaranga y'uko..ya préavis. Urumva rero ko yahise avayo atana..e..ayivamo atanasezeye, bituma Imprimerie Scolaire igomba gutanga amafaranga ya préavis kandi no kugira ngo iyo nzu bayi..bayitunganye, bayigire neza, bayisubize nyirayo imeze neza. Ubwo rero yahise ajya mu ya bwana Nzirorera ku buryo nyine na yo agomba ba..Imprimerie nayo igomba kujya iyishyura kandi nababwiraga ko nyine zagombaga kujya zishyura ibihumbi ijana buri kwezi.

Mukumva rero ko e.. amafaranga ya Imprimerie, anyanyagizwa rwose ku buryo budafututse kandi ariya mafaranga hari abanyeshuri bavanywe mu byabo n'intambara, bari hariya i Nyacyonga, bari mu nkambi nyinshi cyane, ariya mafaranga yashoboraga kugira icyo abagobokaho kandi ndetse ubona ko cyaba ari kinini cyane ug..ubaze ariya mafaranga yose, nababwiraga ko agera kuri miliyoni eu..miliyoni cumi n'eshanu, ariya mafaranga yagira icyo amarira bariya banyeshuri.

Eu..ubwo rero nagira ngo nanone mbagezeho amatangazo, hari nk'amatangazo yo kubika kuko ubu dufite saa sita ishigaje iminota icumi, ubwo rero mu kanya tukaba duhagaritse ibiganiro byacu, ariko..

**Noheli :** ..ma saa sita, kubera ko inkuru iturutse Gisenyi, muri Segiteri Gisenyi, ku Majengo, Gacuba ya kabiri, ha ha..ibisambo kabuhariwe ku Gisenyi bahora babihiga, babishakisha, ubu bamaze gucakira ibisambo bitatu byari byarabuze, hum! Uwo bitaga k..Koloneri rero ham Yana, u..uwo bita Koloneli yafashwe, Gasaza, mwene Gafunga na we yafashwe, n'ikindi tutari twamenya neza izina. Abagishakishwa rero barimo ba Bahati, ba..Harera, ba..Hasho..Mashoti, ba Mashoti nabo, ubu baracyashakishwa.

I Nyamyumba, muri Nyamyumba naho tubaramutse, i Nyamyumba bati “nta gashahara duherutse”, ubwo rero bareba ukuntu babagenza, na bo babone agashahara ko kugera ko kuri aya matariki umuntu atarahembwa, biba bikomeye, bikomeye. Nk'uko Valeriya yabivuze, yavuze ati “bariya bantu ng..u..ng..u..ziriya..Nkotanyi”, bati “nta kindi zishaka, icyo bashaka ni ukugera ku ntambara”. Kandi nk'uko amakuru agenda atugeraho, bo barashaka intambara vuba vuba ndetse..muri programme zabo, nk'uko inkuru zatugezeho, ntibashakaga no kurenza itariki ya cumi na gatanu ni ukuvuga ejo, ni

ukuvuga ejo.

Ubu ngubu, hariya..muri Gikoro no muri Bicumbi, habyutse ha..hava abasore, abasore b'insoresore ,bagenda babiri babiri, babiri babiri , ubu bamaze gucakirwa n'abaturage bafite ijisho ryo kureba. Bamwe babafatiye mu Ryarubaga, abandi babafatiye e..(arakoroye) i Kabuga, barababaza rero. Bagiye bababaza bamwe bakabeshya ngo tugiye..ngo twari twerekeje i Gitarama, abandi bakabeshya bati "n'igare ryacu..e..dukurikiye"; abandi bakabeshya bati " i..(arimyoje)", bati "yewe ni iradiyo twabuze tugiye gushakisha iyo za Kigali", ariko hari agakipe kamwe (arimyoje) karebye kat "aho kugira ngo tugwe aha, reka tubivuge", bati "twari tugiye muri CND kwiga imbunda".

Bati "ubu ngubu rwose turi a..turi udukipe, turagenda turi babiri babiri ni ko batwigishije, twari tugiye muri CND kwiga imbunda". Abo basore rero bafashwe, bafashwe. Nshuti mwumva radio yanyu, radio RTLM rero ni ukuba maso, ni ukuba maso, cyane cyane muri muri aya matariki, muri iyi mins.

**Valeriya :** E..nk'uko rero amaze kubibbwira, mwumvise ukuntu umutekano uraho uge..uriho ugenda uhungabanywa. Ariko mbere y'uko.. twa..funga ibyuma byacu, hari amatangazo abiri, yari atugezeho mu kanya, ndagira ngo nyabasony..nyabasomere :

Havugimana Inosenti utuye i Butare ararangisha ibyangombwa bye birimo permis de conduire ni ukuvuga uruhushya rwo gutwara imodoka e..na carte imuranga n'izindi mpapuro zanditseho "Ayisefe" i Butare. Uwabibona yabigeza kuri radio RTLM (interruption + silence prolongé).

**Gahigi Gaspard :** Nkaba nshuhuza rero abatwumva mwese hano mu mugi wa Kigali, nkahuza abatwumva mwese muri Kigali ngali, abanyagitarama.., banyagisenyi, banyagikongoro.., abanyakibutare.., abanyakibuye.., abanyakacyangugu.., banyaruhengeri.., banyabyumba.. namwe banyakibungo, mwese mwese abatwumva, ndabasuhuje, akaba ari indamukanyo ya Gahigi Gaspard inshuti yanyu, nkaba mbifuriza rero umugoroba mwiza.

Akaba ari jye muri mutaramane nawe.. namwe mu Kinyarwanda, nkaba ndibufatanye na Nkomati

Emmanuel, ubu urimo kubategurira amakuru, hanyuma mu Gifaransa muri uyu mugoroba murataramana na madamu Perpétue Bimenyimana na wa muzungu wacu, Georges Ruggiu.

Nkagira ngo rero mbabwire ko kuri technique, kuri technique, hari umujeune witwa Ruhigira Onesphore, akaba azwiho rero gutoranya indirimbo nziza no kuzikurikiranya neza, ubwo rero mu mwanya wabo bose ndabahujuje. Twatangije “Impuruza” ya Bikindi avuga ati.. “turashaka demokarasi izira amasasu, demokarasi izira amacenga”, ati “kandi mube maso”, ati “byanze bikunze tuzatsinda”.

Twebwe rero hano kuri RTLM twiyemeje koko kuba maso, nkaba rero ngira ngo mbewire abanyabiryogo batwumva, ko bagomba kuba maso, bakamenya ko hari kamungu yabacengeyemo, bakamenya ko bajwemo, bakarushaho kuba maso rero, kugira ngo bashobore kwirwanaho no kwirinda. Muti.. “aho Gahigi ntudukura umutima” ? Ntabwo ari ukubakura umutima, ahubwo jye nemeza ko abantu ari ukubabwiza ukuri, ko ari byo bifite akamaro, kurusha kubabeshya. Nkagira ngo rero mbabwire banyabiryogo, ko hari umuntu wabavuyemo witwa Manzi Sudi Fadi, bagakunda kumwita..Bucumi, noneho uwo muntu yabavuyemo, ubu akaba ari umutekinisiye kuri radio Muhabura.

Tukaba rero twafashe ibaruwa ye , yandikiye uwitwa Hitimana Isimayire, alias Safari, ubwo ni Hitimana Isimayire bita Safari mu izina ry’irihimbano nyine. Uwo rero Hitimana Isimayire bita Safari, akaba ayobora umutwe w’abantu..b’Inkotanyi aho mu Biryogo, bita “Abatiganda”, ni Coordinateur wa brigade u..butwe, butwe w’izo Nkotanyi ziri aho mu Biryogo.

Uwo mugabo Hitimana Isimayire alias Safari, akaba ari we Coordinateur wa brigade y’Inkotanyi iri aho ngaho mu Biryogo yitwa “Abatiganda”. Ubwo rero, izo brigade, twakomeje kununganunga ko zaba ziri n’ahandi mu mugi wa Kigali, ubwo rero n’ahandi muri quartier za Kigali murabe maso. Ariko uwagira ngo wenda ni ibinyoma, ubundi sinasoma iyo baruwa hano kuri antenne za RTLM,

kuko dukunda kugira ibanga, ariko rero nagira ngo mbabwire ko uwo Manzi Sudi Fadi alias Bucumi Higo, ubu rero arandika agira ati, ndababwira tumwe gusa, ari..kugira ngo yenda mutagira ngo ni amenshi, ati "ku rubyiruko rugize brigade "Abatiganda", ati "nongeye kubasuhuza mu ndamutso yacu twese, urubyiruko rwifenza impinduka mu gihugu cyacu, rwibumbuye mu muryango wa FPR Inkotanyi, ngira nti "mugire urukundo, ishyaka, n'ubutwari". Ati "aho mu Biryogo se mwifashe mute" ?

Ng'uko uko Manzi Sudi Fadi aliasi Bucumi Higo asuhuza nyine abasore bagize brigade yi ..yi..yo mu Biryogo, ubwo rero, ubwo ni ukumenya ko iyo brigade ihari, kandi ko uwo mugabo Manzi Sudi yabavuyemo, iyo brigade rero ikaba iyoborwa n'umugabo witwa Hitimana Isimayeri, Coordinateur wa brigade "Abatiganda" bo mu Biryogo. Ni uko uwo mugabo Manzi Sudi rero, akavuga ati "mukomere", ati "ndabibuka cyane", ati "kandi mukomeze umurava mu ntambara yo kwibohora, n'ubwo igihe gisigaye ari gito cyane".

Ubwo ati "ndasuhuza Juma, na papa Juma", hanyuma ati "nkasuhuza na Espérance", ati "nkasuhuza kandi na Claris, n'uwo bita Cintré na petite soeur ye we", ni ukuvuga murumuna we w'umukobwa, n'undi witwa Umutoni. Mbese akavuga ati i..ati, muri izo Ntiganda bari barakozemo itorero, ati "se rigeze hehe" ? Iryo torero ngo bakaba bararyitaga itorero rya "ARDES".

Ubwo rero ngibyo banyabiryogo, murarye muri menge, ibintu birakomeye. Ubwo rero nkagira ngo Ruhigira kuri technique yongere adushyirireho akazika, ariko nkaba mbararitse mu mwanya ko mbagezaho rya rushanwa uko ryagenze, ndetse nkabamenyesha ko, kubera.. kubera..ukuntu abantu babonye iryo rushanwa ryacu ryaragize succès, ikinyamakuru "KANGURA" kikaba cyemeye gukoresha nacyo irushanwa rizanyuzwa kuri RTLM.

Ubwo rero mu..be hafi nindangiza kubabwira irushanwa ryacu uko ryagenze ubwo ndabagezaho n'iryo rushanwa ry'ikinyamakuru KANGURA mukazaryitabira na none muri benshi, kuko harimo

ibihembo bishimishije. Ubwo rero n'aho mu mwanya.

...none rero abajeune mubyina indirimbo zigezweho nyine, mwicanga, twe turisaziye, ariko rero abajeune nkabasaba kujya mwubaha abantu bakuze. Njye mperutse kujya muri Amerika, mbona ibintu byantangaje, kuko muri Amerika muzi ko hari imigi ikomeye cyane, kandi harimo n'abaturage benshi, ariko muri za otobisi umusaza araza, wajya kubona ukabona abasore aho bari hose barahagurutse, ahubwo bakarwana, bakarwanira kumuha umwanya.

Tukumva rero natwe ino aha, uwo muco wo kubaha abantu bakuze, ari umuco mwiza, waba uri muri tagisi wabona umukecuru unaniwe ukamuhagrukira, ni cyo kiza nyine cyo kuba umusore, wowe uga-tona (tenir), ukagenda witendetse ukamuha umwanya. Ngira ngo kubaha abantu bakuze ni umuco mwiza, kandi mu Rwanda ndumva kuwuta atari byiza. Nkabasaba rero abajeune, kujya bimukira abantu mu matagisi, igihe babona koko uwo muntu akuze, cyangwa ubona ari umuntu w'umubyeyi ufite umwana, yihuta, noneho wowe ukicara akaguru ukakamanika, uwo mubyeyi afite umwana cyangwa afite inda muri tagisi, ibyo bintu tubona, ari ibintu rwose abajeunes bakwiye kumva, mbese nyine ugakomera ugahagarara, ufite umugongo muzima, ufite imbaraga, waretse uwo zashiranye ukamwubaha, akicakara.

Kubaha abantu bakuru rero, no mu Burayi muzi ngo bataye umuco, ibyo bintu biracyahari cyane cyane muri Amerika, biranditse no ku ma..otobisi, ku buryo, ubanza n'umupolisi akubonye utamuhagrukire, mutakirana. Ariko ngira ngo si cyo abikorero, babikorera gusa ko bubaha abantu bakuru. La nouvelle génération rero, n'ubwo bavuga mu Lingala ngo "bozari likolo", ni ukumanukayo mukajya hasi, mukava muri iryo juru mukajya hasi, mukabana n'abantu, kandi mukabaha abakuze.

Ubwo rero iby'abajeune mbiretse, nkajya ku kibazo cy'ubutabera muri iki gihugu, ikibazo cy'ubutabera muri iki gihugu, njye ku bwanje, ndabona kiri..kikiri ingorabahizi, kuko abantu benshi, n'ubwo twagiye Arusha, tugasinya amasezerano, tukavuga ko u Rwanda ari igihugu kigomba

kugendera ku mategeko, kandi n'ubundi cyari gisanzwe kigendera ku mategeko, njye ni nacyo gituma..iyo nteruro ya Arusha njye ntayemera, bari kuvuga yenda ko cyarushaho kugendera ku mategeko, ariko umuntu uvuga ngo ighugu, u Rwanda, ighugu cyacu, ngo kugira ngo kigendere ku mategeko ngo byavuye Arusha, njyewe ntago mbyemera, ni ugukabya cyangwa ni ukutibuka.

None se nta mategeko yabaga muri iki gihugu ? Nta tegeko-nshinga ryabaga muri iki gihugu ? Nta bantu bigeze bahanwa muri iki gihugu ? Nta nkiko zabaga muri iki gihugu n'ubwo wenda n'ubwo bavuga ko zakora nabi bazivugurura ? Ibyo bintu rero nkumva jyewe harimo gukabya, kuvuga ko u Rwanda kuba ari ighugu kigendera ku mategeko byavuye Arusha, njye simbyemera kuko na mbere hose, muri iki gihugu habayeho ubutabera, habaho inkiko, umuntu ntavuge wenda ko koko byari i. byari rurangiza ari ukuvuga ko nta kosa ryabagamo nta ki, ariko umuntu yavuga wenda ko twasinye ko ighugu cyarushaho kugendera ku mategeko, ariko umuntu ntavuge rero ngo nibwo ngo u Rwanda ngo rwasinye kugendera ku mategeko nkaho ubundi nta tegeko ryabaga muri iki gihugu, nkaho nta tegeko-nshinga, nkaho twagize Repubulika badashyizaho itegeko-nshinga.

Ibyo bintu rero akaba harimwo gukabya, kandi burya gukabya mu bintu byose ntago ari byiza. Nababwiye rero ikibazo cy'ubutabera, ntabwo ari Arusha yi.. yakizanye, byabayeho kera, kandi n'iyo Arusha yajya mu bikorwa, nta..cyabuza ubutabera u..gukorwa, kubaho, amategeko kubaho, n'ibihugu byadutanze demokarasi kuva kera byo mu Burayi, Abanyamerika, ibihugu byose, bifite amategeko abantu bubahiriza, haracyariho abapolisi, haracyariho inkiko, ni ukuvuga rero ko iyo amategeko ariho hari abayarengaho kandi uyarenzeho agahanwa. Ikibi rero, ni uko hari abantu koko usanga bitwara bakishyira hejuru y'amategeko, umucamanza akumva ko yacira abandi urubanza, we ko nta cyaha yakora.

Umujandarume akumva ko yasifura, imodoka inyuzeho cyangwa ipikipiki, ati.. "unyuze..muri sens unique, cyangwa aha hari icyapa kikubuza gukata ibumoso, urahakata cyangwa iburyo, urahakata, cyangwa kikubwira kiti "wirenza vitesse iyi n'iyi, ukayirenza". Umujandarume we akumva ko ubwo ari umujandarume kandi atwaye imodoka yakwinyurira muri sens unique, yanyura aho eu..ibyapa

bimbuza kunyura, ugasanga yishyira hejuru y'amategeko.

Nuko, waba utari umujandarume cyangwa utari umucamanza cyangwa utari uwundi muntu ukomeye, uri umwana, uri umuntu usanzwe, nuko ukigira ishyano, ukigira akari aha kajya he, uti "mfite mwene wacu, mwene data, mwene mama w'umubosi", uti "nuvuga, tuzakumvisha". Ibyo bintu byo kumvisha ntago ari byo, ubu noneho hajemo n'iby'amashyaka ukavuga uti "mfite ishyaka iri n'iri, rifite power numfunga rizamfunguza". Ibyo bintu akaba atari byo.

Uti "mfite mwene wacu w'umusirikare ukomeye", uti "nunkoraho", uti "azakurasa". Ibyo bintu ntago ari byo. Ndumva n'iyo waba uri mu ikosa, uri murumuna wa Perezida wa Repubulika, uri murumuna wa Koloneri runaka, ugomba kubihaniwa, ntago rero wakitwaza ngo ufite.. mwene wanyu, ngo ufite power, ufite umwanya uyu n'uyu, ngo wigire akari aha kajya he, u..wigire, mbese, ushake kujya ukandamira abandi ukabakandamiza, wigira ishyano, ibyo ntago ari byo, ibyo bintu bigomba gucika muri iki gihugu kuko abantu barareshya imbere y'amategeko.

Ibi rero mbivuze kubera inkuru numvise yavuye ku Gisenyi. Bibye muri Meridien Izuba, yo ku Gisenyi. Noneho umujera (Gérant) w'ijo hôtel Meridien arega, ajya kuri brigade, aravuga ati "hibwe muri Meridien kuri caisse yacu. Habuze amafaranga none brigade nimumfashe kuyashaka". Ubwo akibivuga chef comptable wa hôtel Meridien ahita abura. Aburira he ? Ahungira kwa Procureur. Ahungira kwa Procureur ahirirwa umunsi wose, noneho mur..muri nyuma ya saa sita, nyuma ya saa sita babona uwo mukontabure (comptable) azanye na Procureur.

Ubwo rero mukumva ko ibyo bintu atari byiza, nibyo navugaga nyine byo kuvuga ngo mfite mwene wacu. Abantu bashishoje, basanga ari uwo mukontabure (comptable) n'uwo Muporokireri (Procureur) ni abantu b'Abakombozi bakomoka i Butare. Ubwo rero , murumva ko harimwo ibintu bibiri. Harimo ibintu by'irondakarere, harimo n'ibintu by'irondashyaka. Ibyo bintu rero ni urugero..bikwiye kutubera urugera, umuntu rwose niba yakoze ikosa, akarihanirwa ku gitit cye ,

erega..ushobora kujya mu ishyaka wari usanzwe uri umujura. None se ishyaka ryaba purigatori kugira ngo ngo.. rigukize ubujuru usanganywe ?

Ushobora kujya mu ishyaka uri umwicanyi. None se uy.. uzajya mu ishyaka ugire ngo unyuze muri Yorudani, ubaye umwere ? Ibyo rero byo kwitwaza ishyaka cyangwa akarere, twe tukabona atari byo, abantu bakwiye kujya bashyira mu gaciro, kandi umuntu ntavuge ngo ni uko ari runaka ngo ashobora kuba arenze amategeko. Umuntu rero wese akamenya ko ari u..

**Fin de la Face B.**

**Fin de la cassette !**