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KINYARWANDA

FACE A

0.0 min.

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SPEAKER A : Kugira ngo bunganire uwo mukuru mushya w'ingabo mu mirimo ikomeye ashinzwe muri iki gihe cy'intambara. Mu byo FPR ngo irega iyi guverinoma harimo ngo kuba yarafashe ngo abasirikare ngo ikabaha amapeti ngo igashyiraho na chef d'Etat-Major.

Aho ubwo rero abazi gushishoza murumva ko yari yishimiye ko ingabo z'ighugu zidafite umutware noneho ikababazwa n'uko guverinoma yihutiye mu bushishozi gushaka umuntu koko ukwiranye n'iki gihe cyo kuyobora imirwano. Ndakeka ko abanyaruhengeri atari mwe nabatakira.

0.6 min.

umugaba mukuru w'Ingabo kubera ko yari asanzwe ayobora akarere k'imirwano ka Ruhengeri. Nдумva mwese mwari muzi ubutwari yagaragaje ku rugamba muri kano karere kandi na n'ubu ngubu ingabo yatoje zikaba zigikomeje kugaragaza ubwo butwari. Ku byerekeranye n'abaselire, na byo peref yabivuze simbigarukaho, icyo kibazo abakoreraga Inkotanyi, bari bariyemeje kukizinzika, bagamije guca intege abashinzwe umutekano w'ibanze mu baturage : Abaserire. Twe twemeza ko abaserire bakoreye Leta ku buryo bugaragara, bagakorera ighugu ku buryo bugaragara, cyane cyene muri kino gihe cy'imirwano. Leta rero ikaba nta kundi yabigenza, itabima ishimo yabemereye. Tugasanga ko Leta igomba gushakisha mu buryo bwihutirwa, iryo shimwe ry'abaserire bakarihabwa. Mu byemezo rero Leta yafashe hari icyo cyemezo cyo gushakira ishimwe abaserire. Icyo na cyo akaba ari icyemezo cyafashwe na guverinoma. Mu bindi byemezo byagiye bifatwa murabona nk'ibi byemezo byo gusura amaperefegitura yose, hagatangwa amabwiriza agaragara yo kugarura umutekano mu baturage na byo ni ibyemezo mu by'ukuri dusanga byarabaye ingirakamaro, kuko bigaragara ko umutekano ugenda ugaruka hose. Tukaba twabwira banyaruhengeri, ko ubu imvururu n'imirwano ya F.P.R., mu Rwanda hose yahagaze usibye muri ariya maperefegitura ane nababwiye ; ariyo Kigali, Ruhengeri, Byumba na Kibungo. Ahandi hose imirimo yaratangiye abantu basubiye mu bikorwa byabo bya buri munsi, mbese umuntu akaba yavuga, umutekano wagirutse. Iyo rero radiyo Muhabura igenda ivuga ko ngo yumva ko hari ubwicanyi, twemeza ko ubwicanyi ubu buri mu karere F.P.R. ikoreramo, tukemeza ko F.P.R. iri kwica abantu mu karere irimo irwaniramo, tukanasaba ndetse amahanga kuyamagana no koherenza intumwa zo kuza kureba ubwo bwicanyi bwa F.P.R. Ibyo rero ivuga kuri radiyo ni ibihuha ; iyo ivuga ko ngo guverinoma igizwe n'abicanyi yirengagije abaturage barenga ibihumbi magana atatu imaze kuherenza muri TANZANIYA, bahunga ubwicanyi bwayo. Tukaba dusaba amahanga kumvisha vuba na bwangu ko abaturage b'Abanyarwanda batazakomeza kwihanganira ubwo bwicanyi bwa F.P.R. Inkotanyi. Kandi tugasaba ko bakohereza intumwa zo kuza kureba ayo marorerwa Inkotanyi zikomeje kugirira Abanyarwanda. Ku byerekeranye n'imishyikirano nk'uko nabibasezeranyije, twoherereje ubutumwa F.P.R. Inkotanyi, tuyimenyesha ko kubireba guverinoma y'u Rwanda twe twifuza ko intambara yahagarara. Twifuza ko habaho amasezerano hagati ya F.P.R. na guverinoma y'u Rwanda, noneho imirwano igahagarara hagakurikiraho imishyikirano yakwiga uburyo inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye zajyaho. Ariko twavuze ko iyo mishyikirano itapfa kuba gusa hatari ingingo zimwe na zimwe F.P.R. yubahirije. Icyo mbere turasaba ko F.P.R. itakomeza kubeshya amahanga, ivuga ko Perezida wa Repubulika y'u Rwanda yaba yarazize impanuka. Ahubwo bikumvikana ko Perezida wa Repubulika yishwe. Muri abo bamwishe hakaba harimo abo dukeka bagizemo uruhare kuko tutarabona ibimenyetso bihagije byo kubashinja.

Mubo dukeka hakaba harimo u Bubiligi, kubera ko aribwo bwari bushinzwe kurinda ikibuga cy'indege iyo ndege yarasiweho kugeza ubu ng'ubu bukaba butarerekana uruhare rwabwo mu kurinda icyo kibuga. Ikaba ariyo mpamvu twoherereje ubutumwa abahagaririye Umuryango wa L'ONU mu Rwanda, tubasaba ibisobanuro ku iyicwa ry'umukuru w'ighugu cyacu. Ikindi twasabye ambasaderi wacu mu Muryango w'Abibumbye ko yarega u Bubiligi kubera icyo gikorwa, bugatanga ibisobanuro ku rupfu rw'umukuru w'ighugu cyacu. Icyo nacyo cyarakaje u Bubiligi. U Bubiligi bukaba bwarasabye ko icyo kirego twagikuraho, tue turanga. Tuvuga ko bakwiriye kutwubaha, nk'uko tububaha ariko tudashobora kwemera igitugu cyabo. Ikindi twasabye kugira ngo imishyikirano isubukurwe na F.P.R. twavuze ko FPR igomba gusubira aho yari iri mbere y'ukwezi kwa cumi na kabiri 1993. Igafata ingabo zayo, ikazisubiza aho zari ziri mbere y'ukubura imirwano, yuko nta mishyikirano twagirana nayo mu gihe cyose yaba igifite ingabo zirwana mu Rwanda. Yuko ikwiye gusubiza ingabo zayo aho zari ziri mbere y'ukwezi kwa cumi na kabiri 1993 igakura n'ingabo zayo magana atandatu mu mugi wa Kigali. Kubera ko icyari cyarazizanye dusanga nta shingiro kigifite. Bityo yabyubahiriza ibyo ng'ibyo tukaba aribwo twagirana nayo imishyikirano n'amasezerano. Ikaba kandi twarayisabaga yuko yakwemera hakaza akanama mpuzamahanga kaza kugenzura ibikorwa bibi byayo by'ubwicanyi ikomeje kugirira Abanyarwanda. Kuko dufite ibimenyetso gihanya yuko ikomeje kwica abantu mu karere irimo mu kino gihe, haba muri Kigali, mu Ruhengeri, i Byumba cyangwa se i Kibungo. Tugasaba rero ko haba akanama mpuzamahanga kaza kugenzura ibikorwa by'ubwicanyi bwayo. Ako kanama tukifuza ko katazamo ibihugu cyangwa imiryango yagaragaje ko ibogamiye kuri F.P.R. Ibyo bihugu n'imiryango biriyizi babidusabye twabigaragaza. Akaba ari akanama koko kaba kadafite aho

6.4. min.

kabogamiye. Ni bimwe mu byifuzo twagejeje kuri F.P.R. kugira ngo imishyikirano isubukurwa, yo rero yarayanze, yanga imishyikirano, yanga kubonana n'intumwa twari twohereje nk'uko mwabyumvise. Ariko mwumvise ko amahanga yose yatangiye kuyamagana kandi twe dusanga ari nko kwiyahura kuko isanga ntacyo imishyikirano yayigezaho kuko biboneka ko iyi ntambara yifuje ikayubura idateze kuyitsinda. Biragaragara ko iyi ntambara ishobora gufata ige ariko ko F.P.R. itazigera yigarurira iki gihugu. N'yo yafatanya n'ingabo zitirutse hehe ; twumva ko haba hari abacanshuro ifite bakomoka muri kimwe mu bihugu by'i Buraya turacyagenzura ngo tumenye abo aribo, ariko n'yo yazana abacanshuro bangana iki ntabwo yafata iki gihugu, ntabwo umusirikare w'umuzungu aruta umusirikare w'umunyarwanda ingabo ni ingabo. Twavuze ko dushobora kubona ingabo miliyonu ntabwo rero twumva bazabona abacanshuro miliyonu bo kuza kurwana muri iki gihugu ngo bahe ubutegetsi F.P.R. N'yo kandi bayirwanira bakayiha ubutegetsi abaturage twakomeza tukayirwanya kuko tutayemera na gatoya kandi tutazigera tuyemera. Ngaya rero muri make amagambo nashakaga kubagezaho ari ayerekeranye n'amabwiriza yo kugarura umutekano, ari ibikorwa guverinoma imaze kugeraho muri iyi minsi mike imaze ari n'imishyikirano imaze iminsi ivugwa. Ibindi bibazo byabajijwe ndumva haza kuboneka ige cyo kubisubiza mu gihe abakuru b'amashyaka baza kuba bamaze gufata ijambo kandi na mwe mwongeye kubaza ibindi bibazo mushobora kuba mugifite murakoze ndabashimiye (amashyi).

8.1. min.

UMUNYAMAKURU : Nshuti mwumva radiyo Rwanda rero ng'ubwo ubutumwa Minisitire w'Intebe Nyakubahwa KAMBANDA Johani yagejeje ku banyaruhengeri ubwo yabasuraga ubutumwa ageza no ku Banyarwanda bose muri rusange. FPR rero niyemere imishyikirano yemere guverinoma kuko nta wundi igomba kugirana nave imishyikirano uretse guverinoma.

Ubu rero tukaba dufite saa yine n'iminota... Aux initiatives de base CCOAIB, Association pour la Conertation des Organisations d'Animation Rurale, Commission Episcopale pour la jeunesse, organisation des volontaires et partenaires Rwandais se sont réunis à Gitarama le 4 mai 1994. A l'issue de cette réunion ils communiquent ce qui suit :

1. Ces collectifs ont été choqués par l'assassinat de son excellence le président de la République Rwandais et de son excellence le Président de la République du Burundi et de tous ceux qui étaient avec eux. Ils expriment leurs condoléances les plus émues aux familles des disparus et en particulier à la famille du chef de l'Etat Rwandais son excellence Général Major Juvénal HABYARIMANA et à celle du chef de l'Etat Burundais son excellence Monsieur Cyprien NTARYAMIRA.
2. Ils déplorent la reprise des hostilités et les conséquences qui s'en sont suivis surtout en perte des vies humaines notamment la mort du premier ministre. Ils adressent leurs condoléances à sa famille.
3. Ils expriment leur soutien au gouvernement dirigé par Monsieur KAMBANDA Jean dans sa mission de pacification et de mise en place des institutions de la transition.

9.5. min

4. Ils demandent avec insistance que des mesures concrètes soient prises pour mettre fin aux hostilités, à la violence qui endeuillent le pays.
5. Ils encouragent les autorités préfectorales et communales dans l'application des directives de planification de pacification prises par le gouvernement.
6. Ces collectifs demandent à la population et particulièrement à la jeunesse de dire non aux actes de violence, de pillage et de destruction.
7. Ils interpellent le gouvernement Rwandais et le Front Patriotique Rwandais pour la conclusion sans condition d'un cessez-le feu immédiat supervisé par la communauté internationale en toute impartialité.
8. Ils demandent au Gouvernement Rwandais et au Front Patriotique Rwandais de s'asseoir autour d'une même table de négociations pour trouver une solution politique Rwandais.
9. Ils lancent un appel vibrant aux gouvernements et organisations non gouvernementales étrangers pour plus de solidarité avec le peuple rwandais en désarroi en faisant pression pour l'arrêt de la guerre et en accordant des aides humanitaires d'urgence.
10. Ces collectifs offrent leurs services au Ministère des Affaires Sociales et aux différents sites d'accueil des personnes déplacées dans leurs interventions socio-caritatives. Leur bureau de liaison est ouvert au bureau social de GITARAMA. Fait à GITARAMA le 4 mai 1994.
Pour la CCOAIB TWAGIRAMUNGU Barnabé, Vice-Président, MUKAYIRANGA, Landrada Secrétaire Exécutive
Pour accord, KANZAYIRE Josepha Présidente et

11.0 min.

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SIBOMANA René, Vice-Président. Pour la C.P.C.P.J Abbé HITIMANA Josaphat, Secrétaire Général et KARANI Dominique, Coordinateur du Bureau Social.

Pour le V.P.R., NAMBAJIMANA Lamech pour Aide et Action membre. Et encore RWICANINYONI Joseph qui a signé pour la CCOAIB, qui a signé pour Duhamic-Adri et il est membre.

JOURNALISTE : Minisitiri w'Ubutabera aramenyesha abacamanza bo mu rukiko rurinda iremezo ry'itegekonshinga, abacamanza bo mu rukiko rusesa imanza, abakozi bakuru bo muri za parquets généraux, abayobozi bo mu nkiko z'ubujurire, abayobozi bo mu nkiko z'iremezo na za parquets zazo, n'ababungarije abayobozi baza gereza ko batumiwe mu nama yabateganyirijwe ku wa gatatu tariki ya 11 Gicurasi 1994 i saa tatu mu nzu ya perefegitura i Gitarama. Bazaze bitwaje amalisi y'abakozi ba za serivisi zabo baba bakiri ku kazi bazaza kandi na numero za Konti z'amabanki bahemberwagaho. Ba prefe basabwe korohereza urugendo abacamanza baturuka mu maprefegitura bashinzwe.

JOURNALISTE :uko abanyarwanda bakwiye kwifata mu kurwana ku busugire bwa Repuburika.

JOURNALISTE : Mutegurirwa na Radiyo Rwanda. Nshuti mwumva Radiyo Rwanda mwaramutseho. Mu kinyarwanda birazwi iyo umuntu atewe ari iwe mu rugo afite umuryango afite amaboko ubutwari bwe ntibugaragarira mu rwamo avuza ateza ubwega. Ahubwo arabaza afatanyije n'abo mu rugo akagundagurana n'umwanzi ushaka kumwiba umugono yamara kumucubya akabona kugira iryo avuga. Ni ibyo abanyarwanda nyamwinshi twakoze ubwo Inyenzi Inkotanyi zatwiyahuyeho. Zo zaketse ko gutera batontoma bomongana bakangata ngo barakanga bagira ngo hari ukangarana ahari ngo nibwo bugabo byahe byo kajya. Muri iyi ntambara imbaga y'abahutu yerekanye ko abahutu bafite ingufu zitageranywa mu kurengera ubusugire bwa Repuburika y'u Rwanda

13.7. min.

baharaniye. Muri kubaza bitera kumenya mwateguriwa na Télésphore KAGABA murongera mwumve by'ugushaka ko muzirkana amwe mu magambo yavuzwe na Nyakubahwa Prezida wa Repuburika Dogiteri Théodord SINDIKUBWABO na Nyakubahwa minisitiri w'intebew banya Yohani KAMBANDA na Jenerali Majoro B.M. Ugusitini BIZIMUNGU umukuru wa Etat Major y'ingabo z'u Rwanda. Mu butumwa bagiye kugeza ku baturarwanda berekanye ko ubufatanye bw'abaturage n'abasirikare ari bwo ntwaro kirimbizi u Rwanda ruzatsindisha burundi Inyenzi Inkotanyi. Banya Yohani KAMBANDA minisitiri w'intebew.

Yohani KAMBANDA : Ibimenyetso dufite muri kino gihe bitwereka ko umutwe wa F.P.R. Inkotanyi wari ufite ingabo mu makomini hose. Wari waragiye ukora ibyo bise za brigades, bagashakisha abantu bakabaha intwarz, bakanabigisha kurwana haba muri CND cyangwa ruguru hariya ku Murindi. Ibyo tubifitiye ibimenyetso bigaragara. Birumvikana rero ko niba F.P.R. yaragabye igitero muri Kigali yagabye n'ibindi bitero mu yandi maprefegitura. Ibyo byiswe imvururu mu by'ukuri ni ibitero bya F.P.R. biri, byabereye, imirwano ya F.P.R. yabereye mu yandi maprefegitura, bityo ari ingabo z'igihugu, ari n'abaturage, biba ngombwa ko birwanaho kuko bari batewe. Ntabwo rero twemeza ko izo mvururu zari zishingiye ku moko ahubwo tuvuga ko izo mvururu zari zishingiye ku mirwano F.P.R. yari yubuye mu gihugu hose. Icyo nabizeza ni uko ubungubu mu yandi maprefegitura F.P.R. yatsinzwe,

imirwano ikaba isigaye ikibera mu Ruhengeri muri Byumba, i Byumba, i Kibungo no hano i Kigali. Twemeza rero ko F.P.R. yari yagabye ibitero no mu yandi maprefectures ariko ho ikaba igenda itsindwa, kuko ingabo zayo yari yahashyize ahari zari zitaritegura bihagije ariko intwaro zagiye zifatanwa, inyandiko twagiye dufata zose zerekana ko izo ngabo zari zihari y'uko atari amabanga y'uko F.P.R. yari ifite ingabo mu maprefegitura yose haba za Gitarama, haba muri za Butare za Ki, za...

16.0 min

Kibuye n'ahandi. Yari ifiteyo ingabo yari yaragiye ihmiba amazina, nta muntu witwaga izina rye wasangaga niba witwa KAMBANDA bakwita yenda SONGA kugira ngo, rikaba ariry zina ryawe ry'ubutwari mu ngabo, icyo kikaba ari ikintu gishya abantu batari bazi. Nyuma rero y'ibago, tukaba tubemeza ikintu kimwe tunabibwira F.P.R. ngo ibimenye. Nimene ko igihe cyose izaba itaraza mu butegetsi itazongera kugira umuvugizi muri guverinoma. Nta muntu uzongera kuvugira F.P.R. muri guverinoma ngo tubyemere. F.P.R. ni igipande kimwe gitandukanyijwe na masezerano ya Arusha, hakaba na guverinoma y'u Rwanda ivugira abanyarwanda abaturage b'u Rwanda. Bityo mu gihe cyo kuzasezerana niho izabona abavugizi kuko izaba yinjiye mu nzego. Niba itarinjira mu nzego ntigomba kubona abavugizi. Ndagira ngo byumvikane neza, igomba kuba mu nzego zose ntabwo ari muri guverinoma gusa. Ni ukuvuga rero ko bamwe bigize ibyitso bya F.P.R., bamwe bigize abavugizi ba F.P.R. mu butegetsi no mu mirimo yindi isanzwe abongabo bagomba guhitamo. Bakajya ku Murindi cyangwa se bakajya inyuma y'igihugu bagategereza ko F.P.R. izaza mu Rwanda kugira ngo babone kujya mu butegetsi. Naho kuvugira F.P.R.uri mu butegetsi ibyo turashaka ko bisezererwa, F.P.R. ikabyumva, ikabifata gutyo ikamenya ko nta muntu tuzongera kwemerera ko ayivugira ari mu gihugu. Ushaka kuyivugira, twabitangiye azajya asaba uruhushya, asabe abamuherekeza, ashyikirizwe MINUAR, nayo imushyikirize F.P.R. ajye kuyivugira ahongaho. Ajye kuri Muhabura avugireyo. Nta jambo izongera kugira kuri Radiyo Rwanda igihe cyose izaba itarajya mu butegetsi. Ibyo byumvikane gutyo kuko uzagerageza kongera kubikora tuzamufata nk'umwanzi. Umwanzi twa, twaramumenye ndaza kumubabwira, tuzi uwariwe, ubwo rero nawe tuzamucira urubanza nk'woo ducira abanzi b'ibighugu Ibantu byumvikane gutyo heye kuzongera kubaho ikintu cy'urwikekwe cyo kuvuga ngo, ngo twumvise ejobundi F.P.R. ivuga ngo yababajwe n'uko ngo twakuyeho abaperefere bayivugiraga. Ntabwo bitangaje. N'undi wese uzayivugira, aho azaba ari

18.4 min

hose, ubutegetsi azaba arimo bwose nawe tuzamukuramo ategereze ko F.P.R. izaza mu butegetsi. Ategereze ko tuzagirana amasezerano yo kugira ngo dushyireho guverinoma F.P.R. irimo noneho abone kuyivugira. Cyangwa se ahitemo ajye ku Murindi cyangwa se inyuma y'igihugu ajye ayivugira ariyo. Ahangaha nkaba mboneyeho umwanya wo kugaya ku mugaragaro abanyapolitiki bamwe na bamwe cyangwa se abiyita abanyapolitiki ataribo. Ntangazwa n'abantu mu minsi yashize twumvaga bihandagaza ndetse tukumva aribo bigize abavugizi ba rubanda ubungubu batagaragara, ubu tutazi aho bagihe, bakaba bari munsi y'igitanda igihe twebwe turi ku rugamba. Ubungubu umukuru w'igihugu yarishwe, igihugu kiraterwa, hajyaho guverinoma nshya n'ibindi byabayre muri kino gihe, abo bantu biyita abanyapolitiki barihe, barakorera nde, turavuga tuti cya gihe cyo guhitamo cyaraje, nibahitemo bemeze ko barwanya abanyarwanda, barwanya abaturage tubimenye, tubafate . Bitabaye ibyo nibahitemo bemeze ko bashyigikiye igihugu baze bafate ijambu kuri Radiyo, baze bafate ijambu mu baturage bavuge, tumenye aho bavugira, tumenye aho bari. Ndashima n'ubwo bwose ntabakunda byibura ab'abagabo bemeye aho babagamiye, berekanye aho babogamiye, bakanyonyomba bakajya kuri Radiyo Muhabura bakatubwira uwo bavugira n'woo bakorera. Abongabo byibura berekanye uwo babaga bariho. Ariko abandi bihishe

nyabuneka mumfashe kubamagana, mumfashe no kubasaba yuko bakwigaragaza bakerakana aho bari n'uwo bakorera. Icyo ngicyo nacyo ni gishya kandi cyumvikane gutyo. Twe tuzi neza ko intambara idashobora kurangiza ibibazo bya politiki igihugu gifite. Ibibazo cya politike igihugu gifite ni icyo kugabana ubutegetsi hagati y'amoko atuye iki gihugu. Byarahinshwe, birahishirwa, bakajya babiviringa bituma tugera muri iyi ntambara. Turashaka rero ki bimenyekana y'uko ari ukugabana ubutegetsi hagati y'amoko atuye uru Rwanda. Noneho uri umuhutu akamenya uruhare afite mu butegetsi, uru umututsi akamenya uruhare afite mu butegetsi, uri umutwa akamenya uruhare afite mu butegetsi nta gihi cyongeye kuba. Ntawongeye gushyiramo abandi igihu ngo abajjishe, ababwire ko nta moko akiba mu Rwanda kandi twese tuzi ko

21.2 min

ahari. Ngo ababwire ko ubutegetsi bashaka atari ubw'ubwoko ubu n'ubu kandi tuzi ko bashaka. Nibigaragare bimenyekane F.P.R. tumenyé ko ari abatutsi n'abandi babagenderaho noneho ihabwe imyanya ikwiranye n'uko ingana. Tumenye ko andi mashyaka asigaye ari ay'abahutu nabo bahabwe imyanya ikwiranye n'umubare bafite. Abatwa nabo bagenerwe imyanya yabo. Kwibwira ko izarwana, ikarwana ngo igafata ubutegetsi ku ngufu, usibye ko yishuka kuko natwe ntitezabyemera. Niba abatutsi 10 kw'ijana, ndetse sinemeza ko ari abatutsi bose, niba F.P.R., abantu bakomoka ku Nyenzi zo muri 60 barahunze, bagashaka intwaro, bagatera igihugu, bakaba bakigejeje mu kaga kangana gutya, nemeza ko abaturage batuye iki gihugu, bari mu Rwanda, barenga 85% nabo bashobora kubona izo ntwaro, nabo bafite ingufu nk'izongizo, zatuma barwana bagatsinda. Usibye ko twe twemera ko intambara ubwayo itaba ikemuye ikitabu. Arikò F.P.R. ntibywile yuko bya bindi bakomeje kugenda bahishira ngo nuvuga F.P.R. ngo iratera ngo irwane. Ngo nyabuneka ngo ntuvuge nabi F.P.R. ngo kugira ngo idakora imirwano. Ubu rero yaradutinyuye. Imirwano se yindi izakora irenze iyengiyi ni iyihe ? Nirwane noneho ubwo wumva ishaka kurwana ngo itsinde, nirwane itsinde tuyirebe. Icyo tuzi gusa ni uko tudashobora kwemera yuko itsinda. Abantu barahagurutse.

JOURNALISTE : Perezida wa Repuburika Nyakubahwa Dogiteri Théodore SINDIKUBWABO yasabye abanyarwanda gushyira ingufu zacu hamwe mu kurinda ubwigenge bwacu dufatanyije n'ingabo.

SINDIKUBWABO Théodore : ...byo navuze ko buri muturage akwiye kuba umujandarume wa mugenzi we. Undi akaba umujandarume wa mugenzi we. Icyo atifusa ko akorerwa nawe ntagikorere undi. Umuntu akaba umurinzi wa mugenzi we. Ntimube nka Gahini asubiza Imana muri Bibiliya, ikiragano cya kera murabyibuka imubajije iti « arihe murumuna wawe Aberi » ? Yaramushubije, yashubije Imana ngo ntawo ndi umurinzi wa mwene mama. Icyakurikiyeho murakizi. Tugomba rero twebwe muri iki gihe kuba abarinzi ba bagenzi bacu. Abajandarume ni ingufu iyi Leta yashyizeho kugira ngo zitabare mu

24.7 min.

gihe cya ngombwa, igihe ingufu z'abaturage zananiwe, abasirikari ni ingufu za Leta, Leta yashyizeho kugira ngo zirinde ubusugire bw'igihugu, zitabare ahakomeye abaturage badashobora, arikò muri iki gihe kibi twe turifusa ko izo ngufu zakunganirwa n'ingufu z'abaturage bose twese ntihagire uwigurutsa ngo njye ntibindeba, ngo jye ntibindeba, ahubwo uwo ukeka ko bitamureba niwe dukwiye kumenya tukamubaza impamvu bitamureba, impamvu akeka ko bitamureba bireba abandi we ntibimureba. Mu magambo rero yoroshye kumvikana, umutekano ntabwo ushinzwe abajandarume bonyine, umutekano ushinzwe mbere

na mbere abaturage, abajandarume bakaza batwunganira aho tudashoboye. Nifuzaga ko icyo kintu cyumvikana nk'uko kigomba kumvikana. Ba Nyirandabizi, ba Ntibindeba bakamenyekana, bagasobanurira inzego z'ubutegetsi n'inzego zishinzwe guhana abagira nabi impamvu bo bavuga ko bitabareba. Umwanzi rero wateye u Rwanda yateye abanyarwanda twese, kandi abakurikiye guhera mu kwezi kwa 10 kwa mirongo urwenda atera, abashoboye kubikurikira ibyinshi biranditse, imwe mu ntwaro yari afite kandi agifite ni intwaro ikomeye cyane, wenda abaswa batabona ko ikomeye ariko irakomeye kurenza amasasu, ni iyo kubanza guteranya abanyarwanda hagati yabo. Uvuze ati, BUCYIBARUTA, SINDIKUBWABO, SERISI, uramenye arakwanga, uramenye araguhiga, uramenye ibi n'ibi, noneho duhungire kujya kubaza ngo urampora iki, biragenda bite, duhugire mu kujya kuraguza ngo menye insinzi izakunsindira, programu ye ayikore itamurujuhe nta n'isasu arekuye. b byavuzwe ku buryo buhagije, abumvise barumvise ariko uwaba atumva twamusaba ko yakubaha kuko igithe kirageze, ndetse kirenda kurenga. Ye., kumvisha abaturage rero, iryo hame yuko buri wese agomba kuba umurinzi wa mugenzi we, ko buri wese agomba ku, kgira umutima ubabarira ko buri wese agomba kurenga uburakari akaburenga, akabunesha, akabutegeka, akareba inyungu rusange y'ighugu cyose kuko hari byinshi biriho bipfa, abantu barapfa, ibintu birapfa, barasenyerana, abanzi baradusenyera natwe twisenyera, ibyo byose rero buri wese yagombye afashijwe n'inzego

29.2 min

z'abategetsi, afashijwe n'inzego zimurusha kujijuka yagombye kwemera kwitsinda, aka... twayiraye si ubwa mbere tuyirara, iyi ndaro turayizi, aya majoro si ubwa mbere tuyarara turayazi. Ubucakura bwa MINUAR noneho yagiye yiyyuburura ibona amagarade noneho igeze ku bukotanyi turabuzi, ubugome bwabo turabuzi, na bato barumuna bacu batari babizi ndakeka ko muri iyi minsi barabonye umwanya wo kugira ngo babyumve, babyigishwe, babimenye, bamenye umuntu duhanganye uwo ariwe. Icyo ariko nifuza ko twafatanya, ni ugusubiza amaso inyuma gato, tumaze kubona igikorwa cy'imena twakoze twese hamwe dufatanyije n'ingabo zacu, icyakumiriye programu umwanzi yari yateguye, ndetse iyingiyi ikaba ari inzigo turimo, ko yari yahamije, programu yari yayinononsoye, yayiteguye neza, koko yayihamije, ariko ntitwareka ngo ayirangize. Iyo nzigo mumenye ko tuyrimo. Iyo umuntu rero ari mu nzigo, ahora yikandagira, areba hanze, ahora ateze amatwi, kugira ngo uzaza guhora azamenye aho aturuka. Ni cyo gituma ngira ngo dusubize amaso inyuma turebe igikorwa twakoze icyo cyabyaye, ni byo agahinda karabaye, ni byo abaturage bagize ishavu rikomeye, twese twagize ishavu rikomeye, ariko ntabwo twashoboye kugera ku mwanzi, umwanzi waduhekuye, umwanzi watuwiciye, ntabwo twashobora kumugeraho ngo tube ariwe dufata. C'est domage iyo tuba ari we tugeraho umuntu aba yariniguye, ntabwo rero dukwiye guhohotera abatishoboye, abantu batariho nabo, nka twa twana, udukecuru, udusaza uduturage tutazi n'ibyo aribyo, ibyo ngibyo dusubize amaso inyuma dukore examen de conscience, hanyuma dufate icyemezo cya kigabo. Niba dushaka ko ighugu cyacu integano twiyemeje yo kugikura mu kaga bari bagiye kukirohamo twabigeraho tutavunitse, dufate icyemezo cya kigabo, tuvuge ngo muturage uwo uriwe wese, aho uri hose gira amahoro. Gira amahoro nanjye ngire amahoro tubone uko twakomeza intambwe isigaye kugira ngo ighugu cyacu kibe uko dushaka ko kiba cyo. Abagabo ni abenshi, abagabo ni aba... ni abagira impaka, ni abajya inama, hanyuma kandi nziza, inama nziza itarimo uburyarya, itagira gucengana, turebe niba koko twakomeza tugatera intambwe

34.8 min.

KU149597

yacu imbere. Niba se tutakomeza habuze iki, ngo ubwo dukubure imbere y'umuryango hamererwe neza hamere neza, umushyitsi niyinjira asange ari heza.... nkurikije raporo mbona, mbona raporo nyinshi ziturutse mu gihugu hose uburakari bw'abaturage, akababaro k'abaturage berekanye kagezaho karenga umupaka, karenga umupaka babura nyine uwo ba, uwo bahora basa, batangira kurenganya inzirakarengane.

FACE B

KUT49598

0.0 mini.

SINDIKUBWABO Théodore : ... dusanganywe bumva nabi, ibantu nkaho yakumvise ikintu uko kivuzwe, akagifatira mu kirere yenda akagifata agicuritse, agatangira gukora ibantu bya « pillage », ibantu byo kwiba, ndetse raporo zimwe na zimwe tubona harimo n'abatagombye kuboneka muri izo raporo. Ariko nabo dusangamo. Ni, ni amahire, ni bake cyane, muri raporo mbona, ni bike cyane ariko barimo, icyo rero ni igisebe kabi cyane kuri twebwe, uwagombye gutanga urugero rwiza iyo ariwe utanze urubi n'ijo kaba ari akantu gato cyane umwanzi abishyira muri microscope ugasanga cyabaye kinini. Byafashe intera mbi, hazamo n'utuntu mu gifaransa bita « règlement de compte » kwihimura ati umwanya mbonye nunshika ntawundi nzogera kubona, ibyo ntabwo aribyo turi mu, ... ubu dufite indi ntego, turi muri règlement de compte ; dufite ikindi kitubabaje, dufite programme itubabaje ntabwo turi muri règlement de compte. Byafashe intera yindi abantu basanzwe biyanganira cyangwa se abanyarwanda barabazi mwese muri abanyarwanda, munyangire, shahu reba uko wabigenza, ibyo bintu, vraiment turi abagabo twese ibyo bintu mudufashe twese buri wese mu rwego ashinzwe ibyo bintu bishire. Kuko niturangularira muri ibyo umwanzi azitambukira uko yari yabiteguye. Ubwenge bwacu n'umutima wacu bigomba kuba biri mu nzira imwe igamije icyo twiyemeje. Ubwenge nibureba à gauche, umutima ukareba « derrière, ikganza kikareba eh... mu tuntu twa mugenzi wawe, ntabwo ari byo, ntaho tuzagera. Biriho mumbabarire cyane, kuko ndabifite byanditse, hari n'ibyo nanjye nibonera kuko simpera mu nzu ibyo rero ntabwo ari byo, igihe cyaraturenganye kugira ngo bibe iyo ntambuko byatagarara. Ntabwo amahanga azaducira akari urutega, ntabwo amahanga azadufasha, ntabwo amahanga azatubabarira,

2.9 min.

nimba dukomeje gukora amakosa cyangwa se kureka ngo abanyamakosa ngo bakomeze bayakore turebera, tubabwira amadisikuru gusa, tugomba no kubegera tukareba niba amadisikuru gusa, tugomba no kubegera tukareba niba amadisikuru tuvuga, nimba inyigisho dutanga, nimba amabwiriza dutanga akurikizwa. Nicyo gituma navuze nti akazi ko mu biro ndakemera ndagashima ariko ntigahagije ; tugomba kugira iminsi yo mu biro n'iminsi yo hanze sur terrain, tukegera abo dushinzwe. Ku byerekeye ibya campagne, campagne ya F.P.R ntawe ikwiye gutera ubwoba, ntawe ikwiye gukanga turayimenyereye. F.P.R. mu ntwaro yaje yitwaje uretse amasasu yaje ifite n'izindi ntwaro. Yaje ifite intwaro y'ikinyoma, kandi ikinyoma rero ku Nyenzi yo baravukanye. Hari uwavuze ati izi nkotanyi turwana ni umwuzukuru za l'UNAR bari kumwe muri za mirongo itanu n'umunani n'icyenda uko bakoraga. Ikinyoma no gucengera, kujya kubeshya abanyamahanga. Ni campagne ya l'UNAR, ni campagne y'abuzukuru ba l'UNAR ntigire uwo ikanga, ntigire n'uwo itangaza ni imwe mu ntwaro bazanye. Kubeshya, gucengera, no kwanduza igihugu cyacu ngo berekane ko igihugu cyari cyarapfuye, cyari cyarandagaye, cyari cyarabuze abategetsi ko baje ari abacunguzi. Muzi ko baza muri mirongo urwenga nicyo baje baririmba ko baje gucungura igihugu no kukibohora.

JOURNALISTE : Uwo mwumvaga yari Perezida wa Repburika Nyakubahwa Dogiteri SINDIKUBWABO usaba abaturage kwirinda no gufatanya kugarurira amahoro mu Rwanda. Muri iyi ntambara ingabo z'u Rwanda zerekanye ubutwari. Generali Major B.M. BIZIMUNGU, chef d'Etat Major niwe ubagenda imbere.

BIZIMUNGU Augustin : Basirikari ngabo z'u Rwanda. Nshimye mbikuye ku mutima abasirikari b'ingeri zose bongeye kugaragaza ubwitange mu kurengera urwababyaye bagakumira umwanzi ugikomeje umugambi wo gufata ubutegetsi ku ngufu, yirengagije

4.9. min.

KU149599

ko abanyarwanda badashobora kwemera kuba ingaruzwamuheto, kandi inzira ya demokarasi isesuye bahisemo badashobora kuyinyura iruhande cyangwa ngo basububire inyuma. Ubwo bwitange mwagaragaje, abanyarwanda barabubashimira. Ikimenyimenyi ni uko bahagurukiye rimwe bakabashyigikira aho muhanganye n'umwanzi bakaba bari impande zanyu ari ugukora amarondo ari ukubagemurira ari ukubafasha muri byose, mbeze ubu koko muri kumwe n'abanyarwanda benshi muri kumwe n'abanyarwanda banyu, muri kumwe n'abaturage babakunda, namwe icyo kizere nimukibereke, mubereke ko koko batibeshya. Igihugu ni kimwe, umwanzi ni umwe, kumurwanya rero byagombye kuba twese kandi nibyo dukora. Ariko sinabura nanone kugaya bamwe mu basirikare Imana ishimwe ni bake baguye mu mutego w'umwanzi bateshuka ku nshingano igihugu cyabashinze maze bakajya basiga bagenzi babo ku rugamba bakajya kwadukira ibikorwa by'iterabwoba, no gusahura. Abo mbamaganiye ku mugaragaro kandi amabwiriza yaratanzwe, ku byemezo bigomba gufatirwa bene abo bakoza soni ingabo z'u Rwanda. Ibyo byemezo ntabwo ari amagambo gusa tuzabishyira mu bikorwa ukosheje ahanwe by'intangarugero. Bityo tukazarandura burundu urwo rumamfu rutwihihemo. Rwose biragayitse kubona umusirikare cyangwa umujandarume asiga bagenzi be ku rugamba agaterera imbunda ku rutugu ngo arahunze. Arahunze se arajya he ? Azagarukira he se ? Azageza ryari se ? Umusirikare nk'uwo ushaka guhunga, ujya gusahura ,wiba uhohotera abaturage namugira inama y'aho yahungira nagende ajye ku Murindi kuko abakundanye barajyana. Iyo anahunze rero agahunga asahura byo biba agahomamunwa. Abo basirikare nabo ni abanzi tugomba kurwanya n'ingufu zacu zose. Abategetsi b'ingeri zose, abaturage ku mabariyeri, mwese abakunda u Rwanda mudufashe kubarwanya. Wa wundi wigambaga ko azafata igihugu mu minsi itatu igitero aturutse muri Yuganda tariki

7.4. min.

ya mbere Ukwakira muri mirongo cyenda hagashira umwaka n'igice ataragira na cm² n'imwe y'u Rwanda. Ni nawe ejobundi tariki ya 7 Mata 94 wibwiraga ko ari bufate Kigali mu minsi 4. Ubuse ageze hehe. Ntiyifuza no gusubira mu birindiro bye akabibura. Natwe se tumuhe iminsi ? Niyemere tugirane imishyikirano izira amacenga, yicengeze mu mutwe ko abanyarwanda n'ingabo zabo turi maso kandi ko tutazatatira Révolution ya 59. Ibihe turimo birakomeye. Ni aha intwari zigaragariza, zigaragariza, ibigwari bikishungura. Ndahamya ko buri wese azashyiraho ake kugira ngo amahoro n'umutekano bigaruke mu gihugu cyacu. Ibi nkaba mbisabye n'umuryango wa F.P.R. Inkotanyi ugomba kwiyumvisha ko nk'uko nabivuze amasazu atari yo azabaha ubutegetsi bifuza ko gusenya ibikorwa by'amajyambere atari ko kubaka u Rwanda rwacu kandi rwabo, ko u Rwanda ari abarutuye kubamarira kw'icumu rero akaba ari ukwiyaka amaboko dukaneye kugira ngo u Rwanda rube u Rwanda rwa Kanyarwanda. Nibaze dufatanye kurwubaka. Turwanye umwanzi ubugarije uwo mwanzu ariwe inyenzi, turwanye uwo mwanzu ariwe ubujiji, turwanye uwo mwanzu ariwe ubukene, turwanye uwo mwanzu ariwe nzara. Nibaze duhuze imbaraga n'ibitekerezo turebere hamwe uburyo bubereye demokrasi abanyarwanda bahisemo, n'uburyo bwo guhashya umwanzi wese washaka kwiyimika. Basirikari, ngabo z'u Rwanda, kugira ngo u Rwanda rwongere guhumeka amahoro n'umutekano byarurangaga mbere y'iyi ntambara nsabye buri musirikari ibi bikirkira : Icy ariwe : gushyigikira guverinoma n'izindi nzego z'ubutegetsi bwo buhagarariye abaturage. Ibyo tuzabigeraho twubahiriza amabwiriza duhabwa n'izo nzego, tukirinda kwivanga mu bitarebana n'umurimo dushinzwe, kandi tukabanganira mu

kubungabunga umutekano wahungabanjwe n'iyi ntambara yubuye ejobundi itewe na F.P.R. Inkotanyi. Icyu kabiri : gufatanya

9.7. min

KU149600

bya kivandimwe n'umutwe wa jandarumori y'igihugu tugasenyera umugozi umwe nk'uko dusanzwe tubikora kandi n'ubu turimo kubikora. Aha nkaba nshimira byimazeyo umukuru wa Eta Major y'umutwe wa jandarumori eh.. duhura kenshi tukarebera hamwe uko ingabo zacu, ingabo z'igihugu zigomba kurangiza umurimo zishinzwe. Icyu gatatu : kudatezuka ku nshingano twahawe zo guhashya umwanzi uwo ariwe wese aho yaba aturutse hose. Mbivuge mbisubiremo umwanzi uwo ariwe wese tuzamurwanya kandi tuzamutsinda kuko ababiri bishe umwe. Icyu kane, kurwanya ku buryo bwimazeyo ibikorwa by'ubusahuzi, no ku bahiriza uburenganzira bw'ikiremwa muntu. Ntituzihanganira ko ingabo z'u Rwanda zishinzwe kubungabunga umutekano zatandukira akaba arizo ziuhungabanya. Abaranzweho ibyo bikorwa cyangwa se abazabirangwaho, bazabiryozwa by'intangarugero. Bagomba gufatwa nk'abanzi kandi muzi urutegereje icyo twita umwanzi. Icyu gatanu : nyuma y'imyaka 3 n'igice turi mu ntambara ubukungu bw'igihugu cyacu bwarashegeshwe, ingaruka ni nyinshi kandi ndakeka ko muzumva, nkaba rero mbasabye kuzihanganira eh, kuzihanganira ibike mubona mugakomeza kurwanira ubusugire bw'rwbabyaye. Ni iki cyavunja ubuzima mwemeye gutanga, ni ikihe cyavunja amajoro mwaraye cyangwa n'urupfu mwahanganye ijisho umurindi n'umwanzi, mbasabye rero gukomera ku muheto mugafatanya n'abaturage gukumira no gushushubikanya umwanzi wanze kuva ku izima ngo keretse afashe ubutegetsi ku ngufu. Muhamaguruke, basirikare ngabo z'u Rwanda muhamaguruke tumubuze amahwemo kugera igihe azemera akicara tukagirana imishyikirano itaziguye akabona ibimukwiriye maze nakomeza kwanga, tukazamugenra urumukwiriye. Basirikare mwubahe ikiremwa muntu, abaturage babagirire ikizere nk'uko bakibafitiye babatabaze batewe maze mubatabare maze ayo mahoro duharanira agere ku batararwanda bose asakare no mu muryango wa F.P.R. inkotanyi. Abaturage nabo mbasabye gushyira hamwe,

12.3 mini.

bakabungabunga umutekano nk'uko bari kubikora, bagashyiraho amabariyeri, bagakura amarondo y'ijoro n'amanywa, umwanzi wagerageza kubameneramo akahasiga agatwe. Nimuhagarike baturage isubiranamo ry'amoko umwanzi waduteye iyo yohereje amasasu ntaba azi uwo ari buhitane. Yaba umuhutu, yaba umututsi, yaba umutwa. nimwongere musabane nk'uko byahoze mbere, musubize inkota mu rwubati, mudakomeza guha umwanzi icyuho. Inzego zishinzwe umutekano zizabibafashamo. Namwe nimushyireho akanyu. Dusabye ubutegetsi bwose, ubwa serire, segiteri, komine, prefegitura, guhagurukira umutekano eh, bukabwira abo bushinzwe kuyobora bakarekeraho kwicana, kuko uretse no gukomeza guhohotera ikiremwa muntu bidusenya no mu mahanga. Ngabo z'u Rwanda hamwe n'abaturage bose, abanyarwanda bose, duhagurukire rimwe, muri discipline, tuzatsinda kandi ukuri kuzatsinda, ukuri kwa benshi kuzatsinda abake nabo nibaze dufatanye, dufatanye nabo twubake urwatubyaye.

JOURNALISTE : Ubutwari bw'abaturage b'abanyarwanda mu gufasha ingabo zabo bwashegeshe Inyenzi-Nkotanyi zaje zizi ko zifite ibyitso by'ibishyitsi. Inyenzi ziteye zisanga ibyitso babirimburanye n'imizi. Ibyo byagaragariye cyane cyane mu mugi wa Kigali nk'uko nyakubahwa minisitiri w'intege bwana Yohani KAMBANDA abivuga.

Yohani KAMBANDA : Nagira ngo mbonereho ku mugaragaro nshimire prefegitura y'umugi wa Kigali n'abaturage bayo kubera ko ni bo babaye intangarugero mu guhangana n'umwanzi. Bafashije ingabo ku buryo bugaragara bahangana n'umwanzi. Ibyo biraboneka, ndetse byabereye n'andi maperefegitura urugero ku buryo n'ahandi hose ubutwari abaturage ba perefegitura y'umugi wa Kigali bagize bahanganye n'umwanzi dushaka kuwu., kuzabugaragariza mu butumwa tuzoherereza andi maperefegitura

K0149601

14.6. min

kugira ngo nabo uko mwabigenje bazabarebereho umwanzi yo kuzabona aho amenera. Iby'intambara rero F.P.R. nishaka niyikomeze, abaturage turabafite, guverinoma turayifite, ingabo turazifite, n'intwaro turazifite. Ubundi turwane niba aribyo koko yiyemeje. Twe sibyo dushyigikiye. Ariko niba aribyo ishyize imbere nimenye ko natwe twiteguye tuzayirwanya. Niba ishyize imbere imishyikirano ni yo twifuza, turanayishaka kugira ngo twumvikane ariko nta gihu, nta buriganya nta mayeri yongeye kugaruka mu mishyikirano. Abantu bakagenda bakabwizanya ukuri tukoherezayo abantu bagenda bakavugisha ukuri abatavugisha ukuri bavugisha, bavugira, F.P.R. bakagenda bakaba bari mu gice cya F.P.R. bakanya bavugana F.P.R. bari mu gice cya F.P.R. Abavugira igice cy'u Rwanda bakaba bari mu gice cy'u Rwanda. Ibyo bigatandukana ntihagire umuntu uvugira F.P.R. yitwa ko ari muri guverinoma y'u Rwanda. Uvugira F.P.R. akavugira F.P.R. ari muri F.P.R. noneho tukazumvikana tuwumvikanye koko nyakumvikana bitari igihu nk'uko byagenze kugeza ubungubu. Icyo ngicyo, ubwo butumwa nizeye ko F.P.R. buyigeraho, ikumva ko abanyarwanda batagifite aho bahungira, batagifite kwirukanka, ibyo ngibyo byo kwirirwa n'akarago ku mugongo byaturambiye. Byatunaniye tukibishoboye niyo mpamvu dusaba yuko abantu bose bagaruka mu byabo hano i Kigali, noneho guverinoma igashaka intwaro ikazibaha bakirinda bakarinda n'ibyabo hano i Kigali. Abavanywe mu byabo haba za Kibungo haba za Byumba nabo baka , bakigishwa ibya gisirikare bagasubira mu byabo i Byumba, bagasubira mu byabo i Kibungo, agafata isuka agahinga, igehe yumvise barasa agafata imbunda akarasa bamara kugenda akongera agafata isuka agahinda. Tukamenyera intambara dutyo ntabwo miliyoni 7 ntabwo twemeza ko miliyoni 7 z'abaturarwanda zizakomeza kubungera ngo tujye tubasanga

16.8. min.

ku mihanda n'akarago n'udufuka ibyo ntibyakomeza kwemerwa. Nibahagarare bashire ubwoba bamenye ko abazapfa intambara izica, bazapfa ariko abazasigara basigare nabo barwane kugeza, igihugu bakibohoze hose haba mu majyepfo, haba mu majyaruguru. Ntibazongere kubwirwa ko ku Murindi hahariwe Inkotanyi yuko muri Butaro hahariwe inkotanyi. Igihugu bakakijyamo cyose, bagahabwa intwaro bakajya mu gihugu cyose, umuntu agasubira mu mirima ye akemera akajya arwana ahinga, aragiye inka ze akora n'indi mirimo, yahashya umwanzi agakora, igehe umwanzi aje akarwana. Niyo geriya, nayo turashaka ko abaturage bayiga bakayikora. Abatubeshya rero batubwira ngo nimudesarme abaturage niho amahoro azaza ntidushobora kubyemera. Ntidushobora kuzambura intwaro abaturage igehe cyose F.P.R. izaba ikibarasaho. Nibabanze badésarme F.P.R. natwe abaturage tuzabaka intwaro. Igihe cyose F.P.R. izaba irwana abaturage bagomba ahubwo guhabwa intwaro. Nibiba ngombwa ubukungu bwose buri muri iki gihugu buzashirira muri icyo ngicyo abaturage bahabwe intwaro birwaneho, maze bahinge, batungwe n'ibyo bejeje. Ibituruka hanze biharare ariko icyo twimirije imbere ubungubu ni ugushaka intwaro. Iyi guverinoma twavuze ko ari iy'abatabazi igomba gukora uwo murimo wo gutabara abaturage, ikabakura mu gihirahiro, ikabakura mu guhora bangara, birukanka imisozi yose. Icyo ngicyo ni ntego twiyemeje kandi tuzayigeraho. Uwo murongo niwo tugomba kugenderaho nta wundi. Bikaca, bikumvikana gutyo F.P.R. ikamenya y'uko ubu noneho abaturage na

guverinoma n'abasirikare twese hamwe tugomba kuyihagarukira tukayirwanya, tugasubira mu byacu ku ngufu, noneho yatera uwo iteye, udutero shuma itera, abantu 15 bakaza bakirukankana Komine yose, abantu 20 bakaza bakazenguruka ikigo cy'abasirikare ngo cyafashwe n'abantu 5. Ibyongibyo bigomba kurangira. Abaturage bakumva barashe bakajya kureba aho urashe arasiye aho

18.8 min.

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kugira ngo birukanke : Bakumva isasu riuze aho kugira ngo birukanke bakajya kugota umwanzi aho arasiye bakahamumenesha. Byaba ngombwa bakiabaza ingabo ariko nabo babanje gushyiraho akabo. Icyo rero ni ikintu kigomba kumvikana, imishyikirano turayishyigikiye tuzanayijyamo n'ubu twayigiyemo, ariko imishyikirano igithe bo bihaye kuvuga ko bayanze bati turashaka kurwana natwe bamenye ko tuza, tuzitegura tukarwana. Ahubwo yamaze kwerekana nagira ngo nabyo mbibabwire icyo twita umwanzi twabitahuye mu nyandiko zayo, twa, twafatiye i Butare n'i Gitarama. Yavuze ko ifite abanzi bane. Umwanzi wa mbere ngo ni M.R.N.D., umwanzi wa kabiri ngo C.D.R. umwanzi wa gatatu ngo ni umupawa aho ava akagera. Ngo yaba P.L. power, P.S.D. pawa, MDR pawa. Ngo umwanzi wa kane ni impunzi y'umurundi. Abatari rero impumyi cyangwa bakaba atari ibipfamatwi, bumva umwanzi wa F.P.R. uwo ari we. Iyo ivuze ityo abantu bose bagombye gusobanukirwa bakumva uwo yita umwanzi kuko irabyigisha dufite amakaye y'inyigisho yahaye abayoboke bayo, ko abanzi babo ari abo bane. Natwe rero abanzi bacu ni abayobotse F.P.R. bose. Kuko icyo umuntu aguhaye nawe ni cyo umwitura. Niba ivuga yuko abanzi bayo ari M.R.N.D. ari C.D.R. ari abiyita abapawa aho bava bakagera bose, bakaba ari n'impunzi z'abarundi natwe F.P.R. n'abayikunda n'abayiyoboka bose nabo ni abanzi bacu. Ibifate gutyo na yo. Natanze urugero ejo abenshi ntibararusobanukirwaho, rw'abantu basahura amafaranga. Bakibwira bati ubwo maze kugira miliyon y'amafaranga, najye biratunganye. Yaba ari ingabo y'ighugu ati njye sinongera kurwana kuko maze kuba umukire. Yaba ari umuturage akava ku irono akajya kurarira ya mafaranga yamaze gusahura ugasanga mbese yadohotse. Nibamenye ko ighugu kitariho, guverinoma itariho, ingabo z'ighugu zitariho, ya mafaranga afite umubare uwo ariwo wose yahinduka ibipapuro. Sinzi niba babizi neza yuko uvuye mu gihugu

21.5. min.

ukajya mu kindi ya mafaranga wari ufite aba ahindutse impapuro zisanzwe. Ubungubu uvuye hano ukajya muri Gabon, ufite miliyon y'amafaranga y'amanyarwanda, nta gihugu ukigira, nta guverinoma ikibaho yitwa ko ari iyawe ya mafaranga aba yahindutse ibipapuro. Washaka wabijugunya mu muhanda kuko ntawe uba akibikeneye. Mwibuke ibihugu byabayemo intambara ukuntu bajyaga kugura umugati bahetse igunira ryuzuye amafaranga kubera konta guverinoma yari ihari nta butegetsi bwabaga buhari, kubera ko nta gihugu babaga bafite. Bamenye ko iki gihugu tucyambuwe, tukagitwarwa bya bindi basahuye byahinduka umuyonga. Nonese abantu barimo guhunga, abongabo, perefte abwira ati nibagaruke mu byabo ntabwo bari bafite za étages, ntabwo bari bafite se amakamyo, ntabwo bari bafite se ubukire, za video, amamodoka n'ibindi, ntibabitaye bamenengana batazi n'yo bajya, bakabisiga ahangaha. Wowe se iyo ubisahura, ubirunda, urundanya, ubirinda, bakubwira bati F.P.R. igeze hariya kw'irembo irarwanira kuri Rebero, ubwo se urabijyana hehe, uzabijyana ryari, uzabijyana ute? Hitamo, hitamo, wowe rwana ubanze urengere ighugu. Ibantu birashakwa ariko ighugu ntigishakwa. Nibakigukuramo wikwibwira ko Frigo warunze uzayijyana ukabona aho uyijyana. Igihe uzaba umaze kugera mu mahanga frigo uzayita hano, wirukanka bamaze kukumenesha. Nk'uko n'abandi ubona, uzajye urebera ku bandi uko bibamereye. Nonese za étages barazirkankanye, amakamyo se ntabwo arunze ahangaha, amafaranga ntibari bayafite, za shampagne se nta zari muri frigo zabo, menya gusa ko ighugu

aricyo cya ngombwa. Urwanire ighugu, ibindi, nubona ighugu, ukabona ubutegetsi buhamye ibindi uzabishaka nk'uko n'abandi babishatse. Abo birirwa rero barinze ibyo basahuye bibwira ko byabatunganiye ntibaratekereza, ntibariyumvisha ukuri. Abo bibwira ko iyo bamaze kugira amafaranga miliyoni

24.0 min.

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baba bamaze gukira, ahasigaye batagomba no kongera kurwana ngo batavaho bapfa, baba, umutungo wabo ntibarawukoreshe, baribeshya kuko ubungubu na guverinoma iriho ubungubu ishobora gufata icyemezo cy'uko amafaranga yari ariho yari iyasimbuye, igashyiraho andi. Se wowe wayasahuye waba usigaranye iki ? Tumaze kumenya ko abantu basahuye amafaranga ari benshi, tukamenya ko amafaranga yasahuwe ari menshi cyane, abari bayafite bakayabambura kandi mu buryo butazwi dushobora gufata icyemezo aka kanya, tugashyiraho irindi faranga rishya, ukajya uza kuvunjisha usobanura aho wayakuye. Wajya he se, waba uwande ? Kandi icyo cyemezo guverinoma igifitiye ububasha. Nibatekereze bashyire mu gaciro. Be kwibeshya. Ngo batize umwanzi umurindi, biwira ko bagiye gukira. Nta bukire bari gukorera ahubwo baracukura imva yabo niba badahagurutse ngo barwane, barwanye umwanzi, duatsinde, twubake ighugu, tubyumvikanaho. Bibwira ko miliyoni bafite mu mifuka, n'amafaranga barunze mu tuzu ba, baraririye, ibintu bibye bakaba babiraririye hari icyo byabamarira linkotanyi zimaze kugera muri uyu mugi zimaze gufata iki gihugu. Bakwirukanka, bahunga batazi iyo bajya babisize ahongaho byose nk'uko bamwe tubabona babitaye hano i Kigali. Abategetsi ba Komini, aba segiteri n'aba serire bifashishiye ingabo z'ighugu aho bishoboka hose basabwe kugena aho amabariyeri azwi kandi yemewe yashyirwa, no kugena uko amarondo yakomeza gukorwa, kugira ngo umwanzi abure aho amenera. Kuri ayo mabariyeri no mu marondo abaturage bagomba kwirinda guhohotera inzirakarengane. Amabariyeri rero ni ngombwa ko agumaho, abaturage bagashakirwa intwaro nicyo Leta iberaho ikazibaha, kugira ngo birinde kandi babuze umwanzi kumenera mu gihugu. Iyo gahunda yaratangiye mu gihugu hose. Twasabye ko mu maperefegitura ataberamo imirwano buri segiteri yashakamo abantu hagati y'icumi na

26.7 min.

makumyabiri b'inyangamugayo, b'inyangamugayo, bagahita boherezwa kuri Komini. Buri Segiteri ikoherenza hagati y'icumi na makumyabiri, bagahita boherezwa kuri Komini. Dufite abantu b'abarezeriviste, babaye abasirikare baba mu makomini hafi ya yose y'u Rwanda. Abaporisi ba Komini bari hafi ahongaho bakabigisha kurasa, bakabigisha ibya gisirikare, bakabigisha gucukura imyobo, bakabigisha kwhishya byose bakabigisha, bakabatoza ako kanya bitagombye guca ahandi, nta yandi mafaranga atanzwe, nta bundi buryo bushakishijwe, abantu bagahita batozwa kuri Komini iwabo. Noneho ighugu, guverinoma yo ikabashakira ibikoresho, ariko bakaba babyigiye ahongaho. Ibigo bya gisirikari biri hafi ahongaho bigasabwa kujya bijya kureba mu makomini niba imyitoto itangwa iri kuri gahunda. Bikanadufasha gukora gahunda y'iyo myitoto. Ariko abo bita ba instructeurs ntibabuze barahari. Abapolisi muzi ko abenshi bahoze ari abasirikari, abarezeriviste muzi ko bahoze mu makomini bakora imrimo inyuranye. Nibabafate kuko iki gihugu aho kigeze gikeneye imbaraga za buri wese. Waba uri umusaza, waba uri umusore, waba uri umwana, waba uri umusirikare waba se utari we, waba uri umupadiri waba uri umupasitoro dukeneye imbaraga za buri wese kuri ngo buri wese uko yishoboye adufashe dutsinde iyi ntambara. Si ngombwa rero kuzategereza yuko, F.P.R. ntiyibwire yuko izabona abantu twabapakiye mu makamyo ngo baje i Kigali cyangwa se bagiye mu Bugesera kujya guhugurwa. Bazahugurwa kuri buri komini cyangwa se bahugurwa muri buri Segiteri. Babigishe iby'intambara natwe tubashakire intwaro kandi nabizeza ko turi hafi kuzibona ndetse zimwe tuzifite, tujye tuzibashyikiriza niyo bose batazibona tutubona nkeya ariko aho zikaba zihari ubundi intwaro

mu ntambara uzambura umwanzi, bakagenda uwo bishe bakazimwambura bakazikoresha. Niko nabo barwana nabo bakora gerilla, natwe niko tugomba kuyikora,

29.7. min.

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bakamenya ko natwe twabihagurukiye bakamenya ko dufite kuba mu gihe cy'icyumweru kimwe cyangwa mu bymweru bibiri dufite za ngabo zigeze kuvugwa za ntarumikwa miliyonu dushobora kuba tuzifite. Noneho nibamenye yuko igihe cyo kuzishaka cyageze. Nta kindi gihe kizaba atari iki ngiki. Za ntarumikwa miliyoni zishobora kurwanirira igihugu, ni iki igihe cyo kuzishaka. Twifuzaga rero ko mumugi wa Kigali kuko hari imirwano n'ahandi habera imirwano hahugurwa benshi, benshi bashobotse bose byanashoboka bagahugura abasore bose ntihagire n'umwe usigara, bagakoresha ubwo buryo, bagafata abarezeriviste, bagafata abaporisi ba Komine, mukabahugura ahasigaye noneho igihugu nacyo kigakomeza gushakisha uko cyabona intwaro. Izo kidashoboye kubona namwe mukazishakira muzambura umwanzi. Kuko ubwo ni uburyo bumwe nabwo twakoresha kugira ngo izo ntwarziboneke. Ariko igihugu kizakora uko gishoboye kose gifate ingufu zose sizigaye kizishakishemo ibikoresho byatuma abaturage birengera intambara ikarangira burundi, ikarangira burundi. Bayise finale, bavuze ko ari rurangiza nta yindi bazangera gukora ni ukuvuga ko biteguye kuza kufata ubutegetsi batsindwa bakaba baratsinzwe bikaba birarangiye. Natwe rero tugomba kwitegura kubugumana batsindwa bikaba birarangiye nanone, tukazabagenera, ndetse nitumara no kubatsinda n'amasezerano ntabwo azaba akiri ngombwa tuzabagenera tuti niba mushaka kuza kore icyo tubahaye nimucyanga mugume iyo kuko ibyo byo gukomeza kujenjeka no guhendahenda no kugira ubwoba bigomba kurangirana n'iki gihe. Bikarangirana n'ubu mbabwira. Kuko nibitarangira ubungubu nonahangaha abantu bagakomeza kugira ubwoba ejobundi ntibiza, bizaba igihe cyararenze, igihe cyaratakaye bitagishotse kwisubiraho. Ibihuha, umwanzi afite akarimi karyoshye, azi kuvuga no kubeshya ibyo mwarabyiboneye, ari abari bamuhagarariye mu gihugu, ari we ubwe aho yibereye, afite akarimi karyoshye karyohereye ko kubeshya. Arabeshyamahanga akayandagaza, akayabwira

32.1. min.

ibibaho n'ibitabaho, ati impamu njiyewe ndwana ni uko hari abaturage bamerutse kwicirwa kuri stade Kamarampaka i Cyangugu, ati ni nayo mpamu abaturage bari bari ku Rusumo bahanze. Ikinyoma kirenze icyongicyo ni ikihe. Abantu bakwicwa kuri Kamarampaka i Cyangugu, noneho abari ku Rusumo bagahunga bigenze bite? Baba babibwiwe n'iki? Baba babihereye hehe? Ati umugi wa Kigali ndawufite wose nafawufashe, narawurangije ati ndetse na guverinoma yarahunze, abaminisitiri baratatanye ntibagikora. Ni byo yifuza yenda riko siko bimeze. Ati jyewe igihugu cyose, perefegitura yose narayigaruriye, nigaruriye Ruhengeri, nigaruriye Byumba, nigauriye Kibungo, ndetse n'abaturage bose 80% baranshyigikiye. Uyu muntu se ko abona ko bamushyigikiye ari uko akoresheje amatora, yayakoresheje. Noneho agakoresha amatora, tukabona ukuntu bamushyigikiye. Abari bamuhagarariye ati twebwe abaturage bose nitwa bakunda. Ariko yajya muri mitingi akagenda muri blindé. Waba ujya mu nama mu baturage d, ukanga kugenda ubaramutsa, ubasuza, ubahobera, ukagenda muri blindé ngo batakubona. Ubwo se baba bagukanda mu biki? Ibihuha rero tubyirinde, tumenyeku umwanzi twatahuye amayeri ye. Araza, akajya ku Kacyiru, cyangwa se ashobora no kuza hano inyuma y'iyi nzu, ari babiri, bakarasa mu kirere tugakwirwa imishwaro bati PVK twayifashe. Kandi ari babiri gusa. Kubera kumenya amagambo no gukwiza ibihuha; Yabigenje ate? Aturasira itumanaho, atwicira telefoni, atwicira Radiyo iriya ivugira mu ntuze, ku murongo wa 49 na 90 ati noneho njye nzajya mvuga ngenyine, mvugire hanze njyenine, guverinoma ntibazamenya aho ivugira, nzajya mvuga ko intemewe ntawe uzaba umvuguruza ivuguruza. Ejobundi twoherejeyo intumwa

akarinda gushya uwomba ngo noneho ngo ya guverinoma y'abicanzi ngo bamaze kugera ngo no mu mahanga, ngo rwose ngo mubamaganire kure. Ariko niba mukurikirana, mwumva neza ko aho guverinoma igenda

36.6 mini.

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isobanura batangiye kumva. Ejo bundi kuri B.B.C. biyemereye ubwabo ko abantu benshi bari guhunga ku Rusumo ari abahutu bahunga ubwicanyi bwa F.P.R. Ni bwo bwa mbere hari iyo Radiyo y'Abongereza ivuga ibintu nkibyo ngibyo. Ni ukuvuga ko batangiye kumva yuko harimo ababeshya n'abavugisha ukuri. Abaturage rero benshi cyane cyane hirya y'uyu mugi, mu yandi maprefegitura, iriya ntuze, iriya Radiyo Rwanda ntikihagera kubera yuko uriya murongo wa 90 na 49 wa, wavugiraga i Kinyinya tubifashijwemo n'Abadage,....